





# THE INDEPENDENT

The People's Paper

Established 1885

JAS. A. LIVINGSTON &amp; SONS, Owners and Publishers.

JAS. A. LIVINGSTON, General Manager.

J. ORLON LIVINGSTON, Editor.

LIEUT. J. A. M. LIVINGSTON, Business Manager.

Issued every Wednesday from the Office of Publishers, Main and Oak Streets, Grimsby.

Telephone 36

## Dr. Wm. E. Cruickshank

M. B. (Toronto), L. R. C. P. &amp; S. (Edin.), L. R. F. P. &amp; S. (Glas.)

Successor to the Late Dr. Jamieson.

Office and Residence Main St., near Robinson.

Phone 245 Grimsby

W. W. KIDD C. T. FARRELL

## KIDD & FARRELL

Real Estate and Insurance

Private and Company MONEY TO LOAN

Office Main Street, GRIMSBY.

## Keep Your Paper FOR THE RED CROSS

The GRIMSBY Women's Institute are still anxious to get paper to be sold for the benefit of their Red Cross work. All parties who have old papers or magazines or old rubbers should keep them for this purpose. Fold your paper about a foot square and stack them one on top of the other until you have a bundle about a foot deep, then tie it up with good strong string, one that will not break easily. Keep your magazines separately and tie them up in bundles with strong cord. When you have a sufficient number bring them to the paper building on the east side of the Independent Block GRIMSBY.

Those who cannot deliver the paper themselves to the building, should notify the Independent Office and an automobile will call for the paper.

Periodical collections will be made in the Village, but the parties, who make collections, are busy men and all papers should be tied up in bundles, so that they can be put into an automobile quickly, so as to save time. Parties in the township, who have no way of delivering the paper themselves should make arrangements with some neighbor to bring them to the paper house on his way or in his automobile.

The Salvation Army from Hamilton has been gathering papers in GRIMSBY and district, but as this organization has no tabernacle in GRIMSBY, the GRIMSBY people should keep their paper for their local Red Cross benefit. If a thousand families save all the paper, they will soon make a car load.

Do not roll the paper into small rolls as they have to be unrolled before they go in the bales and work costs almost as much as paper is worth.

## THIS WEAK, NERVOUS MOTHER

Tells How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Restored Her Health.

Philadelphia, Pa.—"I was very weak, always tired, my back ached, and I felt sickly most of the time. I went to a doctor and he said I had nervous indigestion, which led to my weakness. I was so worried that I could not sleep. I had heard of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I decided to try it. I took it for a week and felt a little better. I kept it up for three months, and I feel fine and can eat anything without distress or nervousness."

The majority of mothers nowadays, there are so many demands upon their time and strength, that they are invariably a weak, run-down, nervous condition with headaches, nervousness, irritability and depression. It is at such periods in life that Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound restores a normal healthy condition. A did to Mrs. Worthline.

If these instructions are followed carefully the Red Cross can save some money out of waste paper.

H. M. Metcalfe, Grimsby, July 10. Geo. Udell, Grimsby, Aug. 10. R. A. Wilson, Windsor, Dec. 10. A. Terryberry, Grimsby, Aug. 10. E. H. Thomas, Grimsby, Dec. 10.

## New Travelling Regulations

Persons Embarking at U. S. ports Must Procure Permission Before Leaving Canada.

UNDER an order issued by the Secretary of State, Washington, effective November 1, 1918, all persons going from Canada to foreign destinations by way of United States seaports must procure permission for embarkation leaving Canada.

Such permission must be applied for either by executing declaration and procuring visa on passport from one of the American Consuls in Canada, or by making formal application before any of the United States immigration officers located in Canada upon forms furnished by the officers.

In order to allow sufficient time for investigation, transmission of passport to Washington, etc., application should be filed either with the consul or the Immigration Officer at least 17 days prior to the date of proposed departure.

The State Department invites special attention of prospective travelers to the fact that unless they obtain visa by an American Consul, the said Department must decide whether or not departure from American port will be allowed, its decision being based upon the application submitted through the immigration officers. Passengers accordingly warned not to proceed to the port of embarkation until they are in possession of either the consular visa, or proper certificate from the U. S. Immigration authorities showing that permit for departure has been granted.

The foregoing applies to all persons not citizens of the United States, and it is effective regarding all destinations, including Mexico, U. S. possessions, etc., but not including Bermuda.

United States citizens seeking to proceed to foreign points are required to have passports issued by the State Department, applications of same being obtainable from the nearest American Consuls.

## NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS

The Independent has been notified by the Canada food board at Ottawa that all purveyors of food publishing advertisements in this newspaper must insert the number of their license in each advertisement as follows:

"Canada Food Board—License No. —" Those under license asked to state (manufacturing and retail), manufacturers of breakfast foods, and cereals, millers, retail butchers, fish dealers (wholesale and retail), bakers (wholesale and retail), and vegetable (wholesale and retail), canners and packers.

The food board earnestly requests the fullest co-operation of those interested in the observation of this regulation.

## Jas. Crawford Confectioner

Manufacturers of Wedding Cakes, Ice Cream and Fine Candy.

Weddings, Receptions, At Homes and Entertainments.

Lunch Counters Caterers

34 King St. W. HAMILTON

## Public in Palestine Is One Possible Result Of Victory of the Allies

ASSUMING that there actually will be a Jewish state erected presently in Palestine, it is of interest to speculate as to the possible form of government to be adopted for it. The state will be under some form of Jewish or Allied protection, of course. Doubtless it will have some sort of police force, perhaps. It is already known that the Palestine state will have an army of its own is probable. It is already known that the Palestine state will have a Jewish legion not yet named from Jewish draft intelligible to the United States. Great Britain Lyda E. Pinkham and Canada, and it is said 1,500 of Lyda E. Pinkham men have already joined on the Lyda E. Pinkham front a Jewish regiment which has taken part with the British in fighting Turks in the Holy Land. This legion carries the blue and white flag of Zion with a six-pointed star of David in the center. It is the general belief that when the Palestine state is brought into being it will be found to be a somewhat model, probably with adaptations and amendments to suit conditions. Discussing operations and possibilities a writer in the Washington Star has this to say:

"On the hills of Zion a Jewish civilization with something of its old moral and intellectual vigor may once more come into being."

The Jews have seized their opportunity. Already an administrative commission of Hebrews is at work restoring the country for that race. This administrative commission has a program. Its aim is to bring back the life of the Jewish colonies in Palestine to their flourishing pre-war conditions. It intends to furnish the necessary educational, medical and economic aid to all Jews who go back to the Holy Land.

"One of its most important projects is the immediate founding of a Jewish university. Along the lines of diplomacy, the commission proposes to create harmonious relationships with the Arab and Armenian states, which are to be its neighbors."

## Iron In the Human Body.

"Eat plenty of spinach and egg-yolk," says the doctor.

His languid patient is pale-cheeked and evidently needs a tonic. There is reason to suspect that her blood is lacking in iron.

A few years ago the physician in such a case would have written a prescription for tincture of iron, to be taken three times a day, but medical science is getting away from drugs.

White of eggs is almost pure albumen, but the yolk is a highly concentrated substance, the iron it contains being doubtless provided for the benefit of the developing chick.

Lean beef, the cereal grains, beans and peas, apples, prunes and dandelion greens are rich in iron. Milk contains it, also young babies would soon die. Beef juice is good for children a little older, partly on account of the iron there is in it.

One naturally asks, what is the iron good for? The answer is that it seems to be essential to healthy cell growth. But first and foremost it is required by the red corpuscles of the blood, which are the carriers of oxygen. If the supply of it be not adequate, the lack is made manifest by pale lips and cheeks. There is a condition of "anemia."

## Died of Sheer Disgust.

Hagenbeck's circus has suffered a severe loss. A train conveying the animals to Steglitz was derailed at the goods station here. It was then found that four valuable lions were dead. An examination established the fact that the lions had suffered from injury whatever, and it was concluded that they had died of fright. We do not believe it. The most plausible explanation seems to us to be the one we have received from an independent source. It is that the railway truck in which the lions were conveyed had on a former occasion been used for the transport of criminals, and that in a corner there still remained a few handbills of the substitute articles which are now being distributed among the unfortunate population of greater Berlin. The lions had seen and smelt these Government-sent delinquents, with the result that they died of sheer horror and disgust.—Berlin Vorwaerts.

## Typewriters In Japan.

The imports of typewriters and parts into Japan have increased from a value of \$25,927 for 1916 to \$126,796 for 1917, and practically all were imported from the United States. Consul Robert Frazer, of Kobe, reports that Japan is enjoying an enormous expansion of foreign trade, and the necessity of using typewriters in their foreign correspondence has become apparent to most of the Japanese trading firms.

## Nobility of the Woods.

Bring a spray from the wood, or a crystal from the brook, and place on your mantel, and your household ornaments will seem plebeian beside its nobler fashion and bearing. It will be superior there, as if used to a more refined and polished circle. It has a salute and a response to all your enthusiasm and heroism.—Thorau.

There are said to be seventy languages or dialects spoken in the ancient city of Tiflis, Asiatic Russia.



## A Friend in Need

The Pandora Range is your real friend on wash day. Change the top around, set the boiler on the far side and use the three nearest holes—you can boil on all of them. Dinner on time; no extra fuel, no rush or confusion.

For sale by JAS. A. WRAY

## McClary's Pandora Range

London Toronto Montreal Winnipeg Vancouver St. John, N.B. Hamilton Calgary Edmonton Saskatoon

## FUEL SUPPLY FREE

To Municipalities of the Province of Ontario



A view in the hardwood forests in the Algonquin Park

OWING to the seriousness of the fuel situation at the present time, the Government of Ontario would urge upon all the farmers or others who may have wood lots, to assist at this time by making provision for their fuel supply from such lots.

The Government would also draw the attention of the various Municipalities throughout the Province to the necessity of taking some Municipal action to secure fuel supply. To this end the Government has decided to issue to any Municipality in Ontario a permit to cut fire wood in Algonquin Park or from other Crown Lands free of charge. For particulars as to localities, conditions of cutting, etc., apply to

G. H. FERGUSON, Minister of Lands, Forests and Mines, Parliament Buildings, Toronto.

## BUSINESS CARDS

**DENTAL**  
**DR. W. A. BROWNLEE**  
Dentist  
Office—Stephen Block (Second Floor)  
Office Hours—9:30 A. M. to 4 P. M.  
GRIMSBY, ONT.

**Dr. J. M. Hughton**  
Dentist  
Office over J. C. Farrells Shoe Store  
Phone 215 Electrical Equipment  
GRIMSBY ONT

**F. HANSEL, Dentist,**  
Office and residence, 73 Sherman Ave. South, between King and Main Sts. and five doors north of the H. G. & H. Ry. line.  
Hamilton, Ont.

**LEGAL**  
**G. B. McCONACHIE**  
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public

**Henry Carpenter**  
Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public  
45 Federal Life Building, Hamilton  
Phone 764.

**LAZIER & LAZIER, BARRISTERS**  
Solicitors, Notaries, etc. Money to loan at lowest rates. Office, "Specialist Building," Hamilton.  
E. F. Lazier, H. L. Lazier.

**AUCTIONEER**  
**JAS. A. LIVINGSTON, Auctioneer and Valuator**  
Grimsby, Ontario.

**LAND SURVEYOR**  
**McKay, McKay & Webster**  
DOMINION LAND SURVEYORS  
ONTARIO LAND SURVEYORS  
CIVIL ENGINEERS  
James J. McKay William G. Webster Ernest G. McKay  
Telephone 4766  
607 Bank of Hamilton Chambers  
HAMILTON, ONT.

**MEDICAL**  
**Dr. R. A. Alexander**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Coroner, County Lincoln  
Office Hours: 8 to 10 a.m., 1 to 2 p.m. and 7 to 8 p.m.  
Main Street West.  
Phone No. 1, Grimsby.

**MISCELLANEOUS**  
On real estate security. Both Private and Company funds  
**W. B. CALDER**  
Valuator for The Hamilton Provident and Loan Society  
Insurance and Real Estate  
Office—Main Street, Grimsby  
PHONE NO. 7

## VICTORY BONDS

Bought and sold by

F. G. H. PATTISON

Phone 48 ring 2

WINONA, Ont.

Agent for

MORGAN-DEAN, HARRIS &amp; CO.

Thrifty is the surest rudder in this time of national peril

# SAVE

COAL LIGHT GASOLINE MONEY

Fuel Saved is Fuel Made "Save until it Hurts"



## Thinking About Shoes

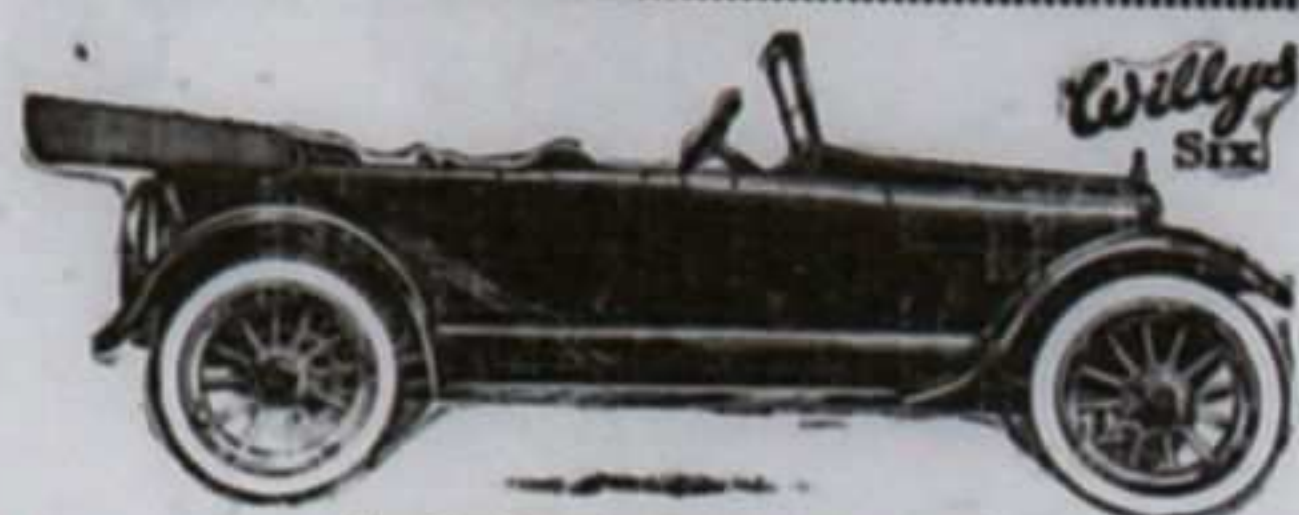
Then you should think of us. We have prepared a most wonderful showing of

**The Season's Newest & Best Footwear Productions for Men, Women, and Children.**

**JNO. C. FARRELL**

Main Street

Grimsby



The Cut is of a Willys Six Car

When you buy an

**OVERLAND**

you make a good investment. Then our SERVICE protects that investment.

We have a long list of good used cars.

**CULLEY & BREAY, OVERLAND SALES**

74-78 John Street North, HAMILTON

PHONE 7201-7202

OPEN EVENINGS

## "THE STORE OF 1001 THINGS"



### CORN BROOMS

are very high in price and will be hard to get. We have purchased a supply of Clean Sweep Brooms, which sell from \$1.00 to \$1.35. They will outlast the ordinary Corn Broom and the set at any angle.

We also carry the O Cedar mops and brushes of all kinds.

Anything that you need in the hardware or machinery line call and see us before buying.

**THEAL BROS.**

**HARDWARE**

Phone 21

GRIMSBY, ONT.

## Completing the Home Circle

There is a focus more effective in making the home attractive than music. Every member of the family is irresistibly drawn by good music. The

## BRANT-OLA

supplies this welding link in hundreds of Canadian homes. Those who desire to be heard down to no limited number of artists in their choice of records choose the Brant-ola because it plays all records equally well.

Those who desire a photograph in a case that is keying with the other beautiful furnishings of their homes, find in the Brant-ola that combination of art and science that marks the work of masters. The Brant-ola is a truly beautiful instrument to see and hear.

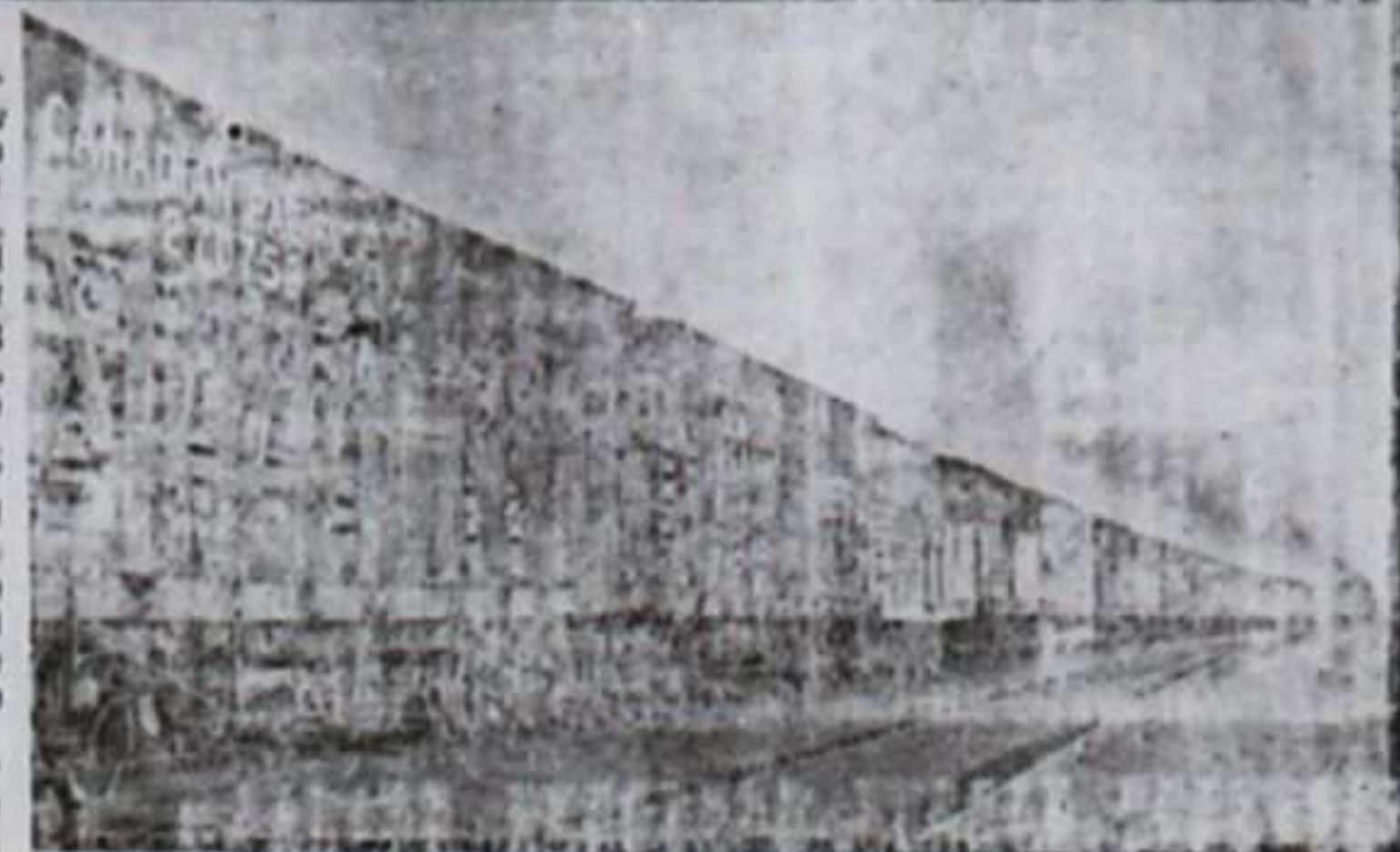
LOCAL DEALER

**Geo. Hartwell, Grimsby**

BRANTFORD SALES, LIMITED  
BRANTFORD, CANADA  
DISTRIBUTORS

## Maintaining Beef Cattle a Public Service

FARMERS who develop their cattle business by keeping large herds of beef cattle will be well remunerated for the future. Because the yearling calves in the next few years will be the best ever there has been in the past, the men who are buying and holding them. The enormous demand that has been going on for the last four years, and now taking place on this side of the continent, has already placed good prices on the market. The demand will be modified by the termination of the war. Then will be the time when the herds will have to be built up again. All this points to a long while to come when the man who is investing himself in the cattle business will have more than in any other business. There is room for the expansion of the live stock industry in Western Canada. Here the enormous areas of pasture land, practically unused, are a most nutritious fodder for a sufficient quantity to support times the number of cattle now supported. For a number of years the finishing of cattle has been an important phase in the effort of the farmer to realize a profit. The conditions on the Canadian prairies are to the finishing of cattle is evidenced by the increase in the number of animals that are put to market. The figures of Saskatchewan, which are too available, convey an idea of what is going on throughout the prairie west of Canada. In 1915, 9,388 head of immature live stock at the Union Stock Yards at Winnipeg for the purpose of finishing; in 1916, 29,216 head were imported; while in 1917 the number increased to 36,221. During this period, from 1915 to 1917 the number of live stock exported from the province rose from 60,378 to 137,257. Despite this doubling of the number of cattle exported in a period of two years a steady increase in the number of cattle remaining on the farms is being maintained.



Two recent instances will show how remunerative the finishing of cattle is proving to Western Canadian farmers. On March 4th last, James Tully, a Manitoba farmer, purchased twenty-five head of cattle weighing on an average 1,040 pounds a head at \$18.10 a hundred pounds. Six months later these steers went over the scales showing an average weight of 1,442 pounds, and were sold for \$14.60. The animals had no special care. When taken to Mr. Tully's farm they were allowed to help themselves to the strawstacks until the grass began to grow. No grain was given to them. They were practically grass fed steers. An average gain of four hundred and two pounds per head was made, and with the increase in price of \$4.50 a hundred pounds the gross profit on the transaction was \$105.56 a head, the purchase price being \$105.04 a head, and the selling price \$210.60. The total expenses, including commission at the time of buying, freight to the farm, care on the range, freight to market, feed and care in the market and commission on the sale, was less than \$10, so that the net profit was almost one hundred per cent.

W. R. Davidson, of Senlac, Saskatchewan, has even better results to show on forty head of cattle which he purchased at the Union Stock Yards at Winnipeg a little over a year ago. On these steers he claims to have made a net profit of hundred per cent. Their total cost, including the freight from Winnipeg to Senlac, was just over \$62 a head, or nearly \$2,500 for the lot. They were sold last month for \$5,000 at the local station. As was the case with Mr. Tully's cattle these animals were given no grain. During the winter they were fed on bran and straw, and from the spring onwards finished on grass.

## A STRONG C.P.R. TEAM

FOR the vigorous program which Lord Shaughnessy recently visited as planned by the Canadian Pacific for the period after the war, the Board of Directors have selected to assist Mr. E. W. Beatty the new President, a man of Vice-Presidents well known for his driving force and executive ability, and particularly strong in the operating "old. Grant Hall, who is Vice-President with jurisdiction over all lines, has been aptly described as a "big man physically, with a heart as big as his body." Grant, as he is known by the rank and file of the railway, is a favorite with everyone from the trackwalker up. He is a disciplinarian, but in a just and pitiful manner, and is a matter of common knowledge that no matter what position he may have occupied, since he rose from the ranks in the old Grand Trunk shops, and showed his ability in the old C. P. R. shops at Hochelaga, he has always made it a point to investigate any complaint made to him by a man on the line.



Grant Hall, Vice-President with jurisdiction over all lines.



A. D. MacTavish, Vice-President of Eastern Lines. D. C. Coleman, Vice-President of Western Lines.

and and proud of his birth. He came to Canada when a young man and entered the service of the C. P. R. as a stockman in the Baggage Department in 1887, becoming assistant Superintendent of Sleeping Cars in 1893. From 1897 to 1898 he was in the Car Service, and from 1898 to 1900 was General Baggage Agent. From 1900 to 1907 he held the position of General Fuel Agent, when he was appointed assistant to the Vice-President. In December, 1912, he was appointed General Manager, Eastern Lines. Mr. MacTavish is very popular with the men on the road, whose interests he has always made his first concern. He has always insisted on giving proper credit for meritorious service. This is the first time that a special Vice-President has been appointed to look after Eastern Lines.

## YOU DON'T NEED TO GO

on suffering with that obstinate skin. If you will only use Zam-Buk—the great herbal skin cure. This balm, owing to its unique composition, is the very thing for sores and skin troubles that have resisted ordinary treatments.

Mrs. Herbert Cox, of Port McNicoll, Ontario, writes: "For nine years I suffered with an abscess on my face, which was both painful and disfiguring. I had the abscess lanced repeatedly, but it still remained. I also tried ordinary ointments, but without any permanent benefit. Finally the doctor told me I had a tumor on the bone, and would have to undergo an operation, which I did; but instead of improving, the wound only became worse. I was in despair when a friend got me to try Zam-Buk. I soon noticed a marked improvement. Zam-Buk seemed to get to the very root of the trouble, and in the end the abscess was entirely cured—not even leaving a scar. This was a year ago, and there has been no return of the trouble."

Zam-Buk is not a mere ointment, but a rich herbal balm. Unequalled for eczema, scalp sores, ringworm, boils, bad legs, blood-poisoning, piles, cuts, burns, sprains, scalds and all skin injuries. Etc. box, 3 for \$1.25, all druggists or Zam-Buk Co., Toronto. Send 1c. stamp for postage on free trial box.

**ZAM-BUK**

If you want something real nice in

## Spring and Summer FOOTWEAR

In men's and women's mahogany Bala, or men's, women's and children's pumps and oxfords, and also a good assortment of sporting and tennis shoes.

## H. BULL'S Shoe Store

Next to Post Office.

GRIMSBY, ONT.

Phone 815 ring 2, 815 ring 2.

## CARPETS CLEANED UPHOLSTERING

Write or Phone 2074  
T. HANVY  
70 Alanson St., Hamilton

## THE GONNIGHT SHOE

Jaeger  
Wolsey Underwear  
Turnbull

EXCLUSIVE AGENT for  
Atkinson's Irish Poplin Ties

**R. B. McLELLAND**  
Royal Gonnighat Hotel Bldg.  
HAMILTON, ONT.

**The INDEPENDENT**  
is "The People's Paper"



## LOCAL ITEMS

of interest in and around GRIMSBY

**For Sale.**—Good eating potatoes, also cooking apples. Jas. A. Livingston.

**Wanted.**—Young lady clerk for grocery store, one with experience preferred, permanent position to right party. Phone 380 or apply in person at store. C. E. Miller, Depot St., GRIMSBY.

**For Sale.**—Good sound horse for fruit farm, also one democrat, one double corbin and two cutters for roots and hay. Apply Mrs. G. W. Muir Livingston Ave., GRIMSBY.

**House to Rent.**—Newly decorated, all modern conveniences, electric light, hot water heating. Apply P. P. Carruthers or F. P. Macklem, Metal Craft Co., Ltd.

**Our stock of Ivory toilet-ware** is now at its best. Does this mean anything to you? Vernon Tuck.

**This will be a necklet Xmas.** Let no lady in GRIMSBY be without one of these becoming pieces of jewelry. Priced \$3.00 to \$25.00 at Vernon Tuck's.

**Don't talk hard times, don't think hard times.** There can be no hard times in this glorious and resourceful country of ours.

**For Sale.**—A few good Pure-bred Barred Rock cockerels, Guild's strain. Apply to A. Wynn, phone 295 ring 23, GRIMSBY.

**For Sale.**—Fat steer. Apply to C. C. Hill, Fruitland P. O., Ont.

**Lost.**—In GRIMSBY on Monday, Nov. 11th, during celebration, a gold brooch with triple maple leaf tinted. Finder will please return to INDEPENDENT Office or to Miss Jennie L. Wright, with Mrs. Tulloch, GRIMSBY.

**We wish to impress upon you** the advantages of buying your clothing NOW. Goods are becoming scarcer and dearer every day. Just recently the Government has bought thousands of overcoats to be shipped to Siberia. This will make the situation worse than ever. Last year we bought an extra lot of piece goods, which we have made up into suits and overcoats, and are selling them at prices which positively mean a great saving to you. Do not pay the high prices being demanded by ordinary firms, come and let us show you how reasonable it is still possible to buy goods. Suits from \$12.00 to \$35.00 and overcoats from \$10.00 to \$35.00. Farrar Clothing, Manufacturer 5 Market Square, Hamilton.

**For Sale.**—Splendid organ, in excellent condition. Will sacrifice for \$25.00. T. G. Mould, over G. T. R. track, GRIMSBY Beach.

**Wanted.**—By a respectable woman, work by the day. Apply to Box 108, GRIMSBY, Ont.

**For Immediate Sale.**—Mahogany parlor table; bed room table; hall rack with mirror; number of pictures, good mattress, for single bed; modern style washing machine stone dash churn. Phone 396, GRIMSBY.

**Combination Sale.**—Parties who wish to join Dr. Wolfenden in holding an auction sale should send their list of articles either to Dr. Wolfenden, or Jas. A. Livingston, lot later than Saturday, 23rd.

**For Sale.**—Good work horse, used to fruit work. Price very reasonable. Apply to Charles Taylor, Lake Road, GRIMSBY.

## Just 5 Weeks 'till Xmas

You have a short time to do in and out of shopping. Don't put it off too long.

With the war over and everybody feeling happy, this will be the biggest jewelry Xmas in years.

**BUY EARLY!**

**VERNON TUCK**  
JEWELER and OPTOMETRIST  
GRIMSBY  
Agency "His Master's Voice."

ESTABLISHED 1872

## BANK OF HAMILTON

To do without a thing until you can pay cash is sometimes good business policy. You get the article at a lower price and save money; you also get interest on the money while you are accumulating it. If you will deposit it in the Savings Department of the Bank of Hamilton.

GRIMSBY BRANCH  
R. W. Pottinger.

**Notice to Fruit Growers.**—James Steven, Sr., Beamsville, is again appointed Agent for Brown Brothers Nursery Company. I am now ready to take orders for nursery stock, shrubs and roses, for fall and spring planting. If I don't get to your place, call me up by phone 5 ring 4, Beamsville and I will attend to your wants at once. James Steven, Sr.

**Removal Notice.**—Mr. Rouse (Globe Optical) Hamilton, Optician, doing business over 17 years at 111 King East has removed to 62 King East, 4 doors west of the Post Office.

**Electrical Light and Power wiring.**—Let me give you an estimate on your Electrical work, orders promptly attended to. R. Farewell, phone 311, GRIMSBY.

**The sale of Pure-bred Holsteins** held at the farm of Paul Merritt, on Nov. 15th was a very successful affair. All the cattle were sold at good prices, all of them with the exception of two or three, which went to Caledonia, were purchased by local farmers. The herd sire was purchased by Will Boughner for \$400.00 and the top price for a cow was \$300.00, sold to Elmer Durham. The prices for the others ranged from \$150.00 to \$250.00.

**Charles Trafford, living one mile East of Grassies, will hold an auction sale on Tuesday Nov. 26th, at one o'clock. Horses, cattle and implements.**

**Wanted.**—A cook, where house-parlour-maid and nurse are kept, plain cooking. Mrs. MacKlem, "The White House," GRIMSBY.

**Wanted.**—A man to saw and stack kindling wood. Mr. MacKlem, the Metal Craft Co., Ltd.

**Wanted.**—A woman, by the day, to do housework. Mrs. MacKlem, "The White House," GRIMSBY.

**Beamsville Poultry Show** opens to-night in the Drill shed. There are all varieties, but rakes and rabbits are unusually large. The show will remain open till Friday night. Patronize the show and help the Association along.

**Don't forget the Beamsville Poultry Show** now running in the drill shed. The show opens Wednesday night and runs till Friday night.

**If you want a supply of winter cabbage or good eating potatoes,** call up Peter Bertram, Phone 51, GRIMSBY.

**Peter Bertram, Phone 51, GRIMSBY, has some good White Wyandotte cockerels for sale.**

**Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Tice and sons,** and Miss Lydia Babcock of Buffalo, N. Y., spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. James Fisher, GRIMSBY.

**For Sale.**—All wool horse blanket, 55 x 64 ins., one side brown plush, made from natural hair, the reverse side green wool, in good condition, \$600; floor rug, 11 1/2 ft x 12 ft, \$15.00; light carriage rug, 47c; gentleman's solid Oak office table desk with three drawers, perfect condition, \$11.50; parlor pedestal, mahogany, 39 ins., fancy design, \$5.00; ice box, \$2.00; kitchen table \$2.00. Phone 264, GRIMSBY.

**Although the war is over, there will be a great scarcity of goods for two or three years. This is bound to hold the prices up and in fact spring prices, which are now fixed on most lines of clothing and dry goods, will be much higher next year than now. That is one reason why everyone is taking advantage of the very extraordinary values being offered at Stephen's Broker Sale.**

**A splendid opportunity to procure Xmas gifts** will be afforded by the bazaar in the Baptist S. S. Hall, Friday, November 29th. Commencing at 2.30 p. m.

**A pleasant and profitable hour** may be spent at the bazaar in the Baptist S. S. Hall, Friday, November 29th, commencing at 2.30 p. m. where you may obtain a social cup of tea and secure suitable Xmas remembrances. Come and see.

**Wanted.**—One load of alfalfa hay or clover. Apply Mrs. Jas. Hunter, Phone 66 ring 3, GRIMSBY.

**For Sale.**—One sheet steel combination wood or coal stove, in perfect condition. Almost new. Apply 66 ring 3, GRIMSBY.

**For Sale.**—A good work horse. Must be sold. May be seen at the stables of J. W. Waiters, Park Road, GRIMSBY East.

**For Sale.**—A quantity of white carrots. Apply to W. J. Drope, GRIMSBY.

**A meeting of the GRIMSBY Branch of the Canadian Aviation Club** will be held on Friday evening, Nov. 22, 1919, at 7.30 p. m. in the GRIMSBY Club Rooms, a large attendance is requested.

**For Sale.**—Team, harness, fruit wagon; a splendid team, fruit farm, good to work any day you put them. H. H. Farrell, Sons, GRIMSBY.

**Apples For Everybody.**—Snow 35c; Spies, 25c; Greenings, 25c; and Russets, 25c for every quart basket. Bring your own basket. Jas. A. Livingston, GRIMSBY.

**NOTICE.**—Parties wishing to advertise in the local columns of THE INDEPENDENT, such as:

"For sale, wanted, to rent, found, etc.," will please take notice that advertisements handed into the office accompanied by cash, will be twenty-five cents and advertisements telephoned in will be thirty-five cents, unless paid into the office by postal note or cash within five days. It costs five cents to send or render accounts once or twice an advertisement and if we have simply cut the profit off. Parties telephoning their advertisements must follow them up with cash to pay the extra price. THE INDEPENDENT GRIMSBY.

**For Sale.**—Good mixed hay. Apply Dr. Wolfenden, GRIMSBY, phone 272.

**Victory Tea in Methodist Church** under the auspices of the Young Ladies Organized Class, Thursday, November 21st, Tea 25c, served from 6 to 7.30 p. m. Program: "Experiences in France," by Heroes, Sgt. W. G. Cowan, Lan. Corp. C. Vaughan, Lan. Corp. A. LePage. Music specially selected. Come! Help us "Carry on."

**Wanted.**—A good general, wages Apply to Mrs. F. W. "ager, GRIMSBY.

**J. E. Lawson, North GRIMSBY** has purchased the stock of Mountain Grocery from Alex. Egan and has rented the store for year. He solicits the patronage of the people.

**Are you planning for Christmas festivities in your home?** In 20 years going to take an active part. Have it tuned and put in good pair now, for if left until the week it may not be possible to do it in time for Christmas. E. Woodruff, phone 171, GRIMSBY.

**Unfurnished Rooms to Let.**—Reasonable terms. Apply to J. Lawson, phone 320 ring 3, GRIMSBY.

**To Rent.**—For winter months comfortable six room cottage, bar and electric lights. Apply H. Parsons, Main Rd. West, Phone 296, GRIMSBY.

**The annual Xmas Entertainment** of St. John's Church, will be on Friday, Dec. 20.

**Thursday, November 21st** a Victory Tea will be given in the Methodist Church by the Y. L. O. G. Tea 25c, served from 6 to 7.30 p. m. Special attractive program, talks by our heroes from France, Sgt. W. G. Cowan, Lan. Corp. A. LePage, Lan. Corp. C. Vaughan, and music. Come! The boys have something interesting to tell you and you will help us "Carry on."

**For Sale.**—Holstein cow, fresh, milk cow middle of December. Apply to H. M. Mecca, phone 294, GRIMSBY.

**The annual entertainment** of the Junior Mission Band of St. John's Presbyterian Church will be given on Friday evening, Nov. 22nd, at eight o'clock. Come and enjoy the excellent program provided by the members. Offering.

**Wanted.**—A supply of milk delivered every morning at our dairy in GRIMSBY. Highest price paid. Apply to Sam Hunt, phone 405, GRIMSBY.

**An all star entertainment** in aid of the local G. W. V. A. will be held in Moore's Theatre, on Thursday evening, Nov. 28th. Ticket 25c, each. Reserved seats 10c extra.

**CHARLES TRAFFORD WILL HOLD AN AUCTION SALE** Charles Trafford, living one mile east of Grassies, is giving up farming and will hold an auction sale on Tuesday, Nov. 26th, at 1 p. m. He has on the list horses, cattle

**Now Fix Up Your Rooms**

**CLOKE & SON**

Are offering a select line of very pretty pleasing patterns and colorings in

**Wall Paper**

at Special Prices

**BUY NOW**

Prices will be Right

Call and see Patterns

**16 West King St. Hamilton**

## The A. F. Hawke Company

The Economic Store, GRIMSBY, ONT.

### Mark Downs! in Millinery Suits and Coats

Mark down prices "throughout the store to bring about quick clearance prices of present stock. Broad satisfying, war-time saving opportunities.

### Mark Downs! in Millinery

Every hat in this section is greatly reduced. Space will not allow us to describe each model but for economy we invite you to compare our stock with these price ex. This seasons newest styles and shapes for street, business and dress wear.

\$10 to \$15 hats marked down to.... \$7.50 to \$8.50

**\$7.89 to \$8.98**

\$8 to \$9 hats, for..... **\$6.49**

Exceptional assortment, trimmed hats to clear, at

**\$2.46**

\$6 to \$8 hats for..... **\$4.49**

Shapes—Black and all fashion able colors. Regular \$2.95, marked down to.....

**98c**

Money Saving, possibilities are of Greater Importance To thrift before.

**Coat savings that Command Attention**

Here are coats made of the Newest models. Various novel collars and cuffs, unique pocket and very best materials and are not only attractive, but serviceable button trim.

### Splendidly Tailored Suits

These Suits embrace every new style feature of the season, fancy silk lined in the favored correct length. Materials are Serges, Tweeds and Civiots.

Regular \$40.00 Suits, marked down to..... \$29.50

Regular \$35.00 suits, marked down to..... \$25.00

Regular \$25.00 suits, marked down to..... \$18.50

Plush coats..... \$35.50

Pleated Broadcloth..... \$18.50

Beaver Cloth, plush trimmed \$29.50 to \$32.75

Velour and Civiots..... \$35.95 to \$41.50

Blanket Cloths..... \$25.00

Full assortment of "Mines" coats \$15.00 to \$35.00

lk and Voile. Regular \$3.99 Marked down to..... \$2.19

Full range of stylish up-to-the-minute Georgette and crepe de chene blouses, ranging in price from..... \$3.50 to \$8.50

Dainty white voile blouses, with colored stripe, large convertible collars. Regular \$3.50, for, \$2.99

ing Blouses in white silk. Fine voile blouses, daintily trimmed, embroidery fronts, all sizes, regular \$1.50. Clearing

..... \$0.50 to \$0.50

Terms of Sale. Cash on delivery. J. A. Livingston, 120 Main St., GRIMSBY.

**NOTE WORTHY OF NOTICE** feeding milling wheat to live stock or poultry is forbidden by Canada Food Board.

Municipalities have now the power to appoint Fair Price Committees in publishing lists of food commodities in their municipality also for fuel, clothing, boots shoes and other times of common household expenditure.

The Minister of Agriculture in Quebec advises farmers of that province that only hogs weighing at least 150 pounds and not more than 250 pounds be marketed and only oxen weighing 500 pounds.

Prices does not alter the food demands upon Canada and the United States, but in fact increases the demand for economy.

**GRIND TABLE SCRAPS FOR CHICKEN FEED.**

Table scraps and kitchen waste are best prepared for feeding by running them through an ordinary meat grinder," says W. H. Sanborn, extension poultry husbandman, U. S. D. A. "After the material has been run through the grinder it is usually secured by feeding more green corn meal, bran, or other ground grain until the whole mass assumes a crumbly condition. All can be fed that the hens will eat up clean, and if any of the material is left after one-half or three-quarters of an hour it should be removed. If allowed to lie it may spoil and would be very bad for the hens."

**DUCKS FOR MEAT AND EGGS** "The Pekin breed is kept most exclusively by producers of green ducks, and also on many farms where they are grown for meat," says H. W. Sanborn, extension poultry husbandman, U. S. D. A. "They fatten rapidly and may be fed on rations recommended for chickens, but better results are usually secured by feeding more green and vegetable feeds and a larger proportion of mash."

"For the general farmer who is more interested in obtaining eggs than the hen's eggs," says H. W. Sanborn, "the duck holds the same relative position in the duck family that the Leghorn does in the chicken family. It lays a good-sized white egg considerably larger than a hen's egg, and is declared to be a small eater, a good forager, and hardy. The introduction of this breed is helping to build up a trade of first-class duck eggs. These eggs should be marketed frequently, as they depreciate in quality more rapidly than hen's eggs."

## Our stock of pumps and accessories are very complete

All sizes of pump leather valves and plunger cups in stock. Our experience in all manner of pump troubles may be of assistance to you. Call Phone 130 and get any information you may require.

## JAS. A. WRAY

Heating, Plumbing, Heating, etc.

Phone 130

GRIMSBY

## Mothers and Girls

Are invited to our Price Cutting Broker Shoe Party, on Saturday 16th of November. Those who don't come will regret it when they see the half price beauties their friends got, who came.

The prizes on the first three items will be a saving of 1/3 to 1/2 on some of the prettiest newshoes of the season. The very kind you have been wanting. Remember for Saturday opening Sale Day. This is one party where it won't be fashionable to be late.

1st	2nd	3rd
Ladies' Gunmetal dogskin and patent shoes, late or button, values \$4.50 and up, choice, \$3.50.	Ladies' high cut dogskin kid and gunmetal hals.. Up-to-the-minute shoes, worth at least \$6.50 Choice... ..\$4.95	Misses' high cut dogskin or brown calf hals new lasts. Just what the girls crave for... ..\$4.25

## K. M. STEPHEN

Main St. West,

GRIMSBY

**INDEPENDENT ADS. BRING RESULTS**



# What are TWO Peps

Peps are the new treatment for coughs, colds and lung troubles. They are little tablets made up from Pine extracts and medicinal essences. When put into the mouth these medicinal ingredients turn into healing vapors, which are breathed down direct to the lungs, throat and bronchial tubes. The Peps treatment is direct. Swallowing cough mixtures into the stomach, to cure ailments and disorders in throat and lungs, is indirect. Peps are revolutionizing the treatment of colds and their price is within the reach of all. All dealers, etc. box. Send 1c. stamp for FREE TRIAL PACKAGE.

## FRUIT GROWERS

Those who have not ordered their Baskets to so now, as we have baskets in stock in Stock in Our Ware houses at Grimsby, Winona and Jordan.

H. A. STONE, Grimsby  
Phone 340

## "KHAKI KOMEDY"

A little book of remarkable trench stories. Every story is a real humorous gem. They are new, and you will find few that have "gone the rounds" in "Khaki Komedy."

40c.

Robt. Duncan & Co.  
Booksellers  
James St. and Market Square  
Hamilton.  
"LEND"

## BUILD UP YOUR SYSTEM

so that you are able to resist disease and sickness. The best preparation to take is

## PARKE'S TONIC

It is a tasteless cod liver oil preparation, syrup of hypophosphites and wild cherry. Take it after coughs and colds. It will put you on your feet again.

The Per Laro Bottle.  
Parke & Parke Ltd.  
Macnaught St. and Market Sq.  
HAMILTON



## What Chance Have I?

This is always the question of the one who has failed to develop his abilities. Hundreds of important, lucrative positions are going begging because there are no few trained men and women to fill them.

Don't stay in the rut of a poor untrained position. Develop your abilities by taking the course offered by The Canada Business College.

The CANADA BUSINESS COLLEGE  
HAMILTON  
CANADA



## War Veterans' Corner Grimsby and District Branch

President:—Com. G. Watkins Sec.-Treas.—Com. C. E. Hughes  
Telephone. No. 20—Club-rooms, Woolverton Block, GRIMSBY, Ont.  
Membership—Overseas Service, or Equivalent Naval Service.  
Initiation, \$2. Dues \$1. per quarter.

This Branch of the Great War Veterans' Association of Canada wish it to be known by the dependents of Fallen Soldiers, and by the relatives or dependents of those Comrades who are still serving, that the services of the Local Branch are their disposal for the purpose of straightening out, and any difficulties that such relatives or dependents may have reference to Pensions, Assigned Pay, Separation or Patriotic Allowances, Post Discharge Pay, etc., and anything else over these relatives or dependents may be having difficulties with the Military or Pension, and other authorities.

## MANURE TOPDRESSING AIDS IN WHEAT YIELDS

As a final means for increasing the wheat yield for 1919, the Ohio Experiment Station recommends top dressing is profitable and that the use of fresh stable manure has always returned the highest profit.

On plots treated with fresh manure or manure taken directly from the stable and spread on sod in a three-year rotation of corn, wheat and clover, the increase over unmanured plots has been 23 bushels of corn, 10 bushels of wheat and 1,360 pounds of hay to the acre. Where the manure has been exposed to the weather for three months and then applied, the resulting increase was 19 bushels of corn, 9 bushels of wheat and 800 pounds of hay.

Where manure has been applied directly to the wheat land before seeding in a five-year rotation of corn, oats, wheat, clover and timothy, the increase of wheat per acre has been as high as 13 bus. when an 8-ton application of manure was used. When only 4 tons were applied, 8 bushels of wheat was secured as the increase, showing that a light application returns about 25 per cent. more per ton of manure but the increase per acre was enough greater from the 8-ton dressing to make this the more profitable rate of application. Manure spread on the growing wheat may not produce so great an increase, but it is sure to be well worth the labor if carefully applied.

## PAID UP LIST

Chas. Ruttan, Picton, Nov. 1, '19  
Robert Harvey, Grimsby, Dec. 31, '19  
A. L. Poole, Grimsby, East.  
Dec. 31, '18  
G. W. V. A. Grimsby, Oct. 1, '19  
E. Martin, Toronto, Dec. 24, '18  
W. H. Sutton, Dundas, Oct. 12, '19  
A. H. Burland, Toronto, May 1, '19  
J. G. Moffatt, Belleville, Aug. 22, '19  
H. M. VanDyke, Worthington, June 30, '19

J. R. Hastings, Winona, May 15, '19  
Bank of Commerce, Grimsby, Aug. 4, '19

Mrs. George Gregory, Grimsby, Dec. 31, '18  
P. S. Benn, Grimsby, June 1, '19  
J. H. Beamer, Grimsby, Dec. 31, '18  
Ira Cosby, Grimsby, Jan. 15, '19  
H. E. Amos, Toronto, Jan. 6, '20  
Rev. J. A. Ballard, Grimsby, Oct. 15, '19

John Kemp, Beamsville, Feb. 1, '19  
Wm. Blake, Grimsby, Jan. 1, '19  
C. A. P. Smith, Grimsby, Feb. 1, '19  
John H. Young, Smithville, Dec. 31, '18

Alway Watts, Vinemount, Dec. 31, '19  
Howard Fleming, Vinemount, Dec. 31, '19

Grimsby Canning Co., Grimsby, Feb. 15, '19

## FISH MEAL A LIVE STOCK FOOD

In these days anything that will increase the available quantities of cattle food without decreasing the quality is of immense value. Experiments have proven that this is possible with fish meal, a food stuff that as yet is little known in this country but which is used extensively in Europe. Fish meal "fish scrap," "guano," or "poisson" or other forms of fish by-products used as fertilizers. The fish meal used is more fully treated and includes all the valuable elements, only free sound fish or fish offal. The value of fish meal as a cattle food is explicitly set forth in four-page pamphlet No. 17, issued by the Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, and which can be had free on application to the Publications Branch. Results of experiments conducted at the Central Experimental Farm show that fish meal, where available, is a suitable concentrate for cattle, sheep and for hogs; that fish meal contains 55 per cent. to 60 per cent. of protein, an over 15 per cent. phosphate of lime; that it is of good quality and properly fed with other meals and with roughage, it is palatable, wholesome, and a good feed for young growing stock and also for milk production; and that if given a fair trial and used in proper proportions it should become one of the most popular and profitable protein supplements for swine feeding.

## SICK ROOM NEEDS

We have complete stocks of all sick room supplies in graniteware, porcelain, glass and earthenware. Bed pans, urinals, etc. Most complete stock of rubber and metal hot water bottles and fountain syringes. Sputum cups and receptacles, clinical thermometers, nurses' temperature charts and history sheets. Parke & Parke, Limited, Market Square, Hamilton.

## EARLY PULLETS FOR WINTER EGGS

When we take into consideration that the average egg production on the Canadian farms is 75 or 80 eggs per hen and when well man-

aged flocks average 120 to 150 eggs and individual hens even more than 300 eggs in the 12 months it looks as though improvement might be made in the laying stock many keep. In the first place, pure-bred stock is best. They should be from good heavy parentage and of winter egg production. Pullets only and early layers should be kept. In an experiment conducted at one of the Branch Experimental Farms, we found that four different ages of birds were produced. It was found that early pullets produced eggs at an average cost of 16.7 cents late pullets 28.2 cents; two-year-old hens 1.00 cent; three-year-old hens 1.00 cent. Figures somewhat similar to these could be procured for other quantities. The early pullets are the only bird that should be kept for winter egg production and the winter eggs that pay. A dozen of eggs at Christmas is a good thing. Early pullets mean early eggs. Early chicks in the spring mean early pullets. As a rule, the pullets that lay earliest are the best layers, that every pullet that lays early is your best layer. If you are killing off year old hens, do not kill hens that moult late in the fall. They are your best layers and with your best layers you always get mated male birds. Good layers. The male is more than half the flock. A male from a good laying strain and especially more to build up the laying quality of the flock than any other thing. Don't use them for brooding purposes, cockerels whose pecking you know nothing about. They pay a good price and get a bird.

## CORN MEAL WAFFLES NUTRITIOUS WINTER FOOD

Corn Meal waffles made under the present food administration rules have been found to be one of the best and most nutritious food for winter use, as determined by baking tests at the Ohio Experiment Station. The tested recipe for corn meal waffles is: One cake of compressed yeast; two cups of milk, scalded and cooled; or one-half cup water; two tablespoons of sugar; one-half teaspoon of salt; two cups of corn meal mixed with one-half teaspoon soda and one-half cup of sifted white flour.

Dissolve the yeast and the sweetening in the lukewarm liquid. Add the shortening, corn meal and flour. Beat until smooth; cover and let rise in a warm place for an hour, or until light. When light stir well. Keep the waffles hot and well greased; turn the cool side, brown on one side, turn the iron and brown on the other side. If the batter is thick, add a few tablespoons water.

If wanted for over-night, use one-fourth cake of yeast and an extra half teaspoon of salt. Cover and keep in a cool place.

## DEATH OF MRS. W. E. SLOAN

On Sunday, Nov. 17th, Mrs. W. E. Sloan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Pickett, of North Grimsby, and wife of Private W. E. Sloan, Machine Gun Section, Siberian force, passed away at the home of her parents, at the age of 34 years.

The funeral took place on Tuesday, Nov. 19th, at 1 p. m. and was private. The Rev. J. A. MacLellan conducted the service at the home and graveside in Queen's Lawn cemetery.

## DEATH OF J. W. G. NELLES

Mr. J. W. G. Nelles, a life resident of North Grimsby and for many years a prominent figure in the social and business life of the community, passed peacefully away at his home in North Grimsby on Sunday forenoon, Nov. 18th, at the age of 54 years.

The deceased gentleman was well known throughout the entire Niagara District on account of his connection with the Niagara District Fruit Growers' Stock Company of which concern he was Secretary-Treasurer for the entire term of his existence.

J. W. G. Nelles was a son of the late Adolphus Nelles and was born and lived all his life on the farm where he passed away. He had one brother, Ontario, a Niagara Falls, and five sisters, only surviving his nephew Mr. W. Marston, GRIMSBY, and Mrs. Murray, Chicago. He was married to a Miss Catherine Nelles, who predeceased him several years. He only son, N. Polso also predeceased him.

He is survived by one daughter, Mrs. W. H. Pratt, a leader in the musical, social and church and

# Hoshal & Burgoyne

Phone 5 (THE BIG CASH STORE) Grimsby

License No. 8-4353

## LOOK OVER OUR PRICES

## Specials for Friday and Saturday

<b>SEEDED RAISINS</b> (Large packets) ..... 2 for 25c	<b>JELLY POWDERS</b> (Worth 15c packet).....10c (Young's of McLaren's).	<b>COCOA</b> (Baker's, in bulk).....25c lb.
<b>SEEDLESS RAISINS</b> (Packets)..... 2 for 25c (Loose)..... 20c lb.	<b>FRUIT EXTRACTS</b> ..... 3 for 25c	<b>COMFORT SOAP</b> (The Biggest Bar).....4 bars for 25c ..... \$7.50 a case
<b>PEEL</b> (New)..... 50c lb.	<b>TOILET PAPER</b> (Large rolls)..... 3 for 25c	<b>CASTILE SOAP</b> ..... 5 bars for 25c
<b>TAPIOCA</b> (Best)..... 2 lbs. for 25c	<b>Kellogg's CORN FLAKES</b> ..... 2 packets for 25c	<b>VEGETABLE SOUP</b> Dominion Canners). (It is fine) ..... 10c
<b>CANNED PEAS</b> ..... 15c tin	<b>SHREDDED WHEAT</b> ..... 14c	<b>SYRUP</b> (Sugar) In sealers..... 50c (This is a bargain)
<b>Domestic SHORTENING</b> 3 lb. pails..... \$1.00 5 lb. pails..... \$1.05 10 lb. pails..... \$2.20	<b>MATCHES</b> (Domestic)..... 2 packets for 25c	<b>OATMEAL</b> (Fresh)..... 3 1/2 lbs. for 25c
<b>SALMON</b> (Large cans). (Good flavour) ..... 25c can (Small cans)..... 2 for 25c	<b>OLD DUTCH CLEANSER</b> (Reg. 2 for 25c)..... 10c	<b>OLEOMAARGINE</b> ..... 40c lb.
	<b>CORN STARCH</b> ..... 2 packets for 25c	
	<b>AMMONIA</b> (Handy). (Large packets), 3 for 25c.	All sugars were advanced by the refiners 50c per 100 lbs. Also all canned milks jumped 25c a case.

Phone No. 5 if you want to get the prices of anything or any quantity  
**Highest Prices Paid For Produce**

## THE CHURCHES

### BAPTIST

Churches Baptist .....  
Sunday, November 24th.  
11 a. m.—The Bow in the Cloud.  
2:30 p. m.—Bible School.  
7 p. m.—Mt. Moriah, or the meeting Place of God.  
Monday 8 p. m.—B. Y. P. U.  
Wednesday 8 p. m.—Prayer and praise meeting.  
Golden Text: "A soft answer turneth away wrath." Prov. 15:1.  
The ladies of the Church give notice that they intend to have a bazaar for the sale of articles suitable for Xmas gifts in the Sunday School Hall, Friday afternoon, November 29th, commencing at 2:30 o'clock. Light refreshments will be served.

## Farmers Must Not Buy Coal Without a Permit

Toronto, October 24, 1918.  
W. Allan, Sec'y.  
Fuel Commission,  
North Grimsby.

Dear Sir:—  
The question has frequently been brought to our attention as to the supply of anthracite coal to farmers.

We are using our best endeavors to procure coal for everyone in the Province, but it seems to us that the average farmer is in a much more fortunate position than the residents of cities, towns or villages, in that in case of emergency he is provided with some alternative means of obtaining fuel of some kind for heating purposes, whereas the residents of cities, towns or villages have to look to the coal dealer.

Such consent to your local dealer, which, of course, in your case will be done until you are absolutely satisfied that he is unable to procure any other fuel.

Yours very truly,  
R. HOME SMITH,  
Fuel Administrator for Ontario.  
NOTE:—For any further information apply to Thomas W. Allan, Sec'y. Fuel Commission, North Grimsby.

## GUIL SALE OF WORK

The annual Christmas sale of work and the auspices of the Guild of St. Andrew's Church will be held in the Parish Hall on Wednesday, Dec. 4th, starting at 3 p. m. Afternoon tea will be served. A special feature of the sale will be the "Home made" table of cakes, bread rolls, meat, chicken, pies, etc. Useful and fancy articles—Christmas gifts, etc. may be had at a reasonable price. Remember the date, Wednesday, Dec. 4th.

Mrs. Aush, Miss Pearl Noble and Miss Anne Smith of St. Catharines have returned home after spending a few days with friends in Grimsby.

To the Citizens of Grimsby

## RE FUEL SUPPLY

The fuel situation is likely to be serious this winter according to reports received from the Ontario Fuel Controller it will be almost impossible for all our Citizens to get even 70 per cent of their normal requirements Hard Coal which is the quantity allowed to each household owing to the Spanish Flu epidemic which is hampering the output of the mines and delaying transportation. It is however possible for our dealers to get soft or Cannel Coal, also Coke and I would advise all our Citizens to try to save their Hard Coal by using some other of these kinds, now, when the weather is mild.

Coke can be burned successfully in any furnace and produces a good heat but requires a little more attention than hard coal. This can be had now either of our dealers.

It will be impossible to get wood as there is none available around here at present.

The supply of hard coal at present is very limited.

Mr Eaton has just received a car of Buckwheat which is a small sizes of hard coal, which it is advised can be used to advantage along with the larger sizes of Hard Coal or for banking at night, fires made of coke or Soft Coal.

I have received advice from some families who had not received any coal these have

I have also received many letters from citizens, stating that they have only received a small percentage of their orders, these will receive first attention when our farther supply is received by the dealers.

It will be my endeavor to see that all coal received is fairly distributed among our Citizens having due regard at all times to those most in need. I solicit the Co-operation of all our citizens by each rising a fair proportion of the available kinds of coal so that all may have a share of the Hard Coal which our Coal Merchants will be able to get with this assistance and Co-operation all round between citizens and dealers. I believe we can avoid serious difficulty later on.

W. MITCHELL

Local Fuel Commissioner

Try an Independent Ad.



## INTESTINAL PARALYSIS

### "Fruit-a-lives" Quickly Relieved This Chronic Trouble

509 CASBORNE STREET, MONTREAL.  
"In my opinion, no other medicine is so curative for Constipation and Indigestion as 'Fruit-a-lives'."

I was a sufferer from these complaints for five years, and my sedentary occupation, Music, brought about a kind of Intestinal Paralysis, with early Headaches, belching gas, drowsiness after eating, and pain in the back.

I was induced to try 'Fruit-a-lives' and now for six months I have been entirely well". A. ROSENBERG.  
50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-lives Limited, Ottawa.

## Contractor's and Builder's Supplies

Lime, Portland Cement  
Plaster Paris, etc.  
Plastering Hair  
Mortar Color  
Lath

All other Contractors' Supplies

## H. & J. Dow

61 Main St. West  
Telephone 771. HAMILTON

### THE

## Hamilton Provident and Loan Society

Corner King and Hughes St.  
Hamilton.

Pays 3 1/2 per cent. on daily balances on Savings accounts of \$1.00 and upwards.

4 Per cent. paid on Debentures for one or two years.

6 Per cent. paid on Debentures for three or five years.

Money to loan.

W. B. CALDER, Valuator.  
Grimby.  
D. H. CAMERON, Treasurer.

## SUNDAY SCHOOLS OF CANADA

UNITE TO HELP

## VICTORY LOAN

BY

## WAR MEMORIAL



ONE MILLION SCHOLARS!  
ONE MILLION DOLLARS!

A million Sunday School scholars and members of Young People's Associations of the Anglican, Presbyterian, Baptist, Methodist and Congregational churches are co-operating on a plan which has the three-fold purpose of helping to boost the Victory Loan, and commemorating the heroism of church members who have fallen at the front.

"Every School at least one bond" is the cry that will help to carry the 1918 Victory Loan to the Sunday Schools' million dollar objective. Above is a reproduction of the shield to be presented to each Sunday School subscribing a bond.

(Continued from last week)

sort of obsession with you, and now it's got on your nerves until you are coming to believe it even against your better judgment. Take a good grip on yourself, sit up and join Curious in a long ride.

"Have it out with him. Tell him just what you have said me, and then tell him you'll marry him, and I'll warrant that you'll be dreaming about him instead of that young giant that you have stolen out of some fairy tale."

"I'll get up and take a ride, Barney," replied the girl, "but as for marrying Mr. Curious, I'll have to think it over."

She did not join the party, however, that were riding toward the hills that morning, for the thought of seeing the torn and twisted stratum of a burgundy age that lifted its scarred head above the surface of the plain at the base of the mountains was more than she felt equal to. They did not urge her, and, as she insisted that Mr. Curious accompany the other men, she was left alone at the bungalow with Lady Grey-stoke, the baby and the servants.

As the party trotted across the rolling land that stretched before them to the foothills they sighted a herd of zebras coming toward them in mad stampede.

"Something is hunting ahead of us," remarked one of the men.

"We may get a shot at a lion from the looks of it," replied another.

A short distance farther on the came upon the carcass of a zebra standing. Barney and Butow dismounted to examine it in an effort to determine the nature of the enemy that had dispatched it.

At the first glance Barney called to one of the other members of the party, an experienced big game hunter.

"What do you make of this, Brown?" he asked, pointing to the exposed haunch.

"It is a man's kill," replied the other.

"Look at that gaping hole over the heart, that would tell the story were it not for the evidence of the knife that cut away these strips from the rump. The carcass is still warm. The kill must have been made within the past few minutes."

"Then it couldn't have been a man," spoke up another, "or we should have heard the shot. Wait, here's Grey-stoke; let's see what he thinks of it."

The ape man, who had been riding a couple of hundred yards in the rear of the others with one of the older men, now reined in close to the dead zebra. "What have you here?" he asked, swinging from his saddle.

"Brown says this looks like the kill of a man," said Barney; "but none of us heard any shot."

Tarzan grasped the zebra by a front and hind pastern and rolled him over upon his other side.

"It went away through, whatever it was," said Butow as the hole behind this shoulder was exposed to view.

"Must have been a bullet, even if we didn't hear the report of the gun."

"I'm not so sure of that," said Tarzan, and then he glanced casually at the ground about the carcass, and



"It is a man's kill."

beating lower, brought his sensitive nostrils close to the mutilated haunch and then to the trampled grass at the zebra's side. When he straightened up the others looked at him questioningly.

"A man," he said—"a white man has been here since the zebra died. He cut these strips from the haunches. There is not the slightest odor of gunpowder about the wound. It was not made by a powder armed projectile. It is too large and too deep for an arrow wound."

"The only other weapon that could have inflicted it is a spear; but to cast a spear entirely through the carcass of a zebra at the distance to which a man could approach one to the open presupposes a mightiness of muscle and an accuracy of aim little short of superhuman."

Barney, "except that my judgment tells me that my senses are in error. There is no naked white giant hunting through the country of the Warid."

"Come, instead of speculating on the impossible, let's ride on to the hills and see if we can't locate the old villain who has been stealing my sheep. From

his spoor I'll venture to say that when we bring him down we shall see the largest lion that any of us has ever seen."

As the party remounted and rode away toward the foothills they were deriding black eyes watched them from the safety of the jungle.

Nu was utterly unmoved. What sort of men were these who rode upon beasts the like of which Nu had never dreamed?

At first he thought their pith helmets and khaki clothing a part of their war, but when one of them removed his helmet and another unbuckled his jacket Nu saw that they were merely covering for the head and body, though why men should wish to hamper themselves with such foolish and cumbersome contrivances the troglodyte could not imagine.

As the party rode toward the foothills Nu paralleled them, keeping always down wind. He followed them all day during their fruitless search for the lion that had been entering Grey-stoke's compound and stealing his sheep, and as they retraced their way toward the bungalow late in the afternoon Nu lurked in their rear.

Never in his life had he been so deeply interested in anything as he was in these strange creatures, and when half-way across the plain the party came unexpectedly upon a band of antelope grazing in a little hollow and Nu heard the voice of one of the little black sticks the men carried and saw a bush leap into the air and then come heavily to the ground quite dead deep response was added to his interest and possibly a trace of awe as well. Fear he knew not.

In a clump of bushes a quarter of a mile from the bungalow Nu came to a halt. The strange odors that assailed his nostrils as he approached the ranch warned him to caution.

The black servants and the Warid warriors, some of whom were always visiting their former chief, presented a rush of animals to the far side of Nu's nostrils an unfamiliar scent. He knew the black shock upon his head as you have seen a lioness crouch over the neck of a white man. Within bound stiffen when for the first time the nose detects the odor of an Indian. As darkness came on Nu approached closer to the bungalow, always careful, however, to keep down wind from it.

Filled with wonder as he was, the troglodyte had become a prey to a sort of curiosity concerning these strange beings. Particularly was he interested in some one whom he had not seen, yet of whose hidden presence he was vaguely aware. In some way this came from his deep throat, for he was known individual reminded him of Nu, the beautiful girl with whom he had walked but yesterday beneath the shade of the tree ferns—Natali, the girl he loved.

Through the windows he could see people moving about within the light interior, but he was not close enough to distinguish features. He saw men and women sitting about a long table, eating with strange weapons upon which they impaled tiny morsels of food which lay upon round, flat stones before them.

There was much laughter and talking, which floated through the open windows to the cave man's eager ears, but throughout it all there came to him no single word which he could interpret.

After these men and women had eaten they came out and sat in the shadows before the entrance to their strange cave, and here again they laughed and chattered, for all the world, thought Nu, like the ape people; and yet, though it was different from the ways of his own people, the troglodyte could not help but note within his breast a strange yearning to take part in it—a longing for the company of these strange, new people.

He had crept quite close to the veranda now, and presently there floated down to him upon the almost stagnant river by day she could not rid herself of the vision of the black haired man, which told him that Natali, the daughter of Tha, sat among these strange people before the entrance to their wonderful cave.

And yet Nu could not believe the evidence of his own senses. What could Natali be doing among such men? How, between two suns, could she have learned the language and the ways of these strangers?

It was impossible. As a man upon the veranda, who at close beside Victoria Custer, struck a match to light a cigarette and the flare of the flame lit up the girl's features. At the sight of them the cave man involuntarily sprang to his feet. A half-muttered exclamation broke from his lips, "Nat-ul!"

"What was that?" exclaimed Barney Custer. "I thought I heard some one speak out there near the rose bushes."

He rose as though to investigate, but his sister laid her hand upon his arm.

"Don't go, Barney," she whispered.

He turned toward her with a questioning look. Her eyes were dilated with wonder and fear, her hands were trembling and she was so agitated that Barney was deeply concerned about her, remembering as he did the strange hallucinations to which she was subject.

"Why?" he asked, eyeing her fixedly. "There is no danger. Did you not hear it too?"

"Yes," she answered in a low voice. "I heard it, Barney. Please don't leave me."

He felt the trembling of her hand as she clung to his sleeve. One thing was certain and the conversation, but of course he could not guess that it carried any peculiar significance. It was merely an expression of the natural timidity of the civilized white woman in the midst of the savage African night.

"It's nothing, Miss Custer," he said.

Just walk down there to reassure a prowling zebra, perhaps, but nothing more."

The girl would have been glad to do as he said, but she felt that she had a more serious perturbation than that forced a laugh, remarking that she was not at all worth while. Yet in years past the familiar name that she often fallen from the lips of her father.

Then one of the others suggested that the investigator had better take express ride with him on the horse, the sheep thief, the girl started up as though to object, but remembering how ridiculous such an attitude would be, and how impossible to plain, she turned instead and entered the house.

Several of the men walked down the garden, but though they searched about for the better part of an hour they came upon no indication that any savage beast was lurking near by.

Always in front of them a silent figure moved just outside the range of vision. When they returned to the veranda it took up its position once more behind the rose bushes, nor until all had entered the bungalow and sought their beds did the figure stir.

### CHAPTER V.

#### The Zebra Killer.

Nu was hungry again, and knowing no law of property rights, he found the odor of the Grey-stoke sheep as appetizing as that of any other of the numerous antelope that were penned within the compounds for the night. Like a cat he waited the high fence of the ranch, and the troglodyte, which Lord Grey-stoke took as a just prize.

Just as a moment later there was the frightful rush of animals to the far side of the enclosure, where they halted with fear filled eyes back toward the fence. A lioness crouched over the carcass of a pump ewe. Within bound stiffen when for the first time the nose detects the odor of an Indian. As darkness came on Nu approached closer to the bungalow, always careful, however, to keep down wind from it.

Out across the plain, down wind from the bungalow, another silent figure moved stealthily toward the ranch. It was a lioness.

Every now and then he would halt and lift his sniffling nose to the gentle breeze, and his lips lift, baring the teeth of his deep throat, for he was known individual reminded him of Nu, the beautiful girl with whom he had walked but yesterday beneath the shade of the tree ferns—Natali, the girl he loved.

Once upon a time he would have laughed and mused and roared after the manner of his hungry brethren, but much experience with men people and their deafening thunder sticks had taught him that he hunted longest who hid in silence.

Victoria Custer had gone to her room earlier in the evening than was her custom, but not to sleep. She did not know where to go, but sat instead in the room beside her window, looking toward the black and mysterious shadows in the distance and the shadow of the southern hills.

She was trying to fight down forever the foolish obsession that had been growing upon her slowly and insidiously for years. Since the first awakening of developing womanhood within her she had been subject to the strange dream that was now becoming almost nightly occurrence.

At first she had thought nothing of it, but later it was clear that she was being haunted by the same dream so many times, but of late these visions had seemed to hold in it a longing for the company of these strange, new people.

She knew that he was but a creature of her dreams, and it was this knowledge which frightened her so, for it meant that one thing—her mind was tottering beneath the burden of the strange strain these hallucinations had imposed upon it.

She must gather all the resources of her nervous energy and throw off this terrible obsession forever. She must be brave!

Thinking the girl paced back and forth the length of her room. She felt stifled and confined within its narrow limits. Outside, beneath the open sky, within its boundaries stretched the distant horizon, was the field best fitted for such a battle as was raging within her.

Reaching a sullen secret, she threw a look at her shoulder—a reconnaissance to learn for the night was hot—and, stepping through her window to the porch that overlooked the bungalow, she passed on into the garden.

Just round the nearest angle of the house her brother and Billy Curious sat smoking before the window of their bedroom, clad in pajamas and slippers. Curious was cleaning the rifle he had used that day, the same that he had carried into the rose garden earlier in the evening. Neither heard the girl's light footsteps upon the sward, and the corner of the building hid her from their view.

In the open moonlight before the rose thicket Victoria Custer paced back and forth. A dozen times she reached the determination to seek the first opportunity upon the morrow to give Billy Curious an affirmative answer to the question he had asked her the night before—the night of the earthquake—each time that she thought she had disposed of the matter deftly she found herself involuntarily comparing him with the heroic figure of her dream man, and again she must need retrace her battle.

As she walked in the moonlight two pairs of eyes watched her every movement—one pair, clear and black, from the rose thicket; the other, flaming yellow green, hidden in a little clump of bushes at the point where she turned in her pacing to retrace her steps at the point farthest from the watcher among the roses.

Twenty times Nu was on the point of leaping from his concealment and taking the girl in his arms, for to him she was Nat-ul, daughter of Tha, and it had not been a hundred thousand years, but only yesterday, the day before, that he had last seen her.

Yet each time something deterred him—a strange, vague, indefinable fear of this wondrous creature who was Nat-ul and yet who was not Nat-ul, but another made in Nat-ul's image.

The strange things that covered her fair figure seemed to have raised a barrier between them—the last time that he had walked hand in hand with her upon the bench naught but the soft skin of a red doe had clothed her.

Her familiar association, too, with these strange people, coupled with the fact that she spoke and understood their language, only tended to remove her further from him.

Nu was very sad and very lonely, and the sight of Nat-ul seemed to accentuate rather than relieve his depression. Slowly there was born within him the conviction that Nat-ul was no longer for Nu, the son of Nu. Why he could not guess, but the bitter fact seemed inevitable.

The girl had turned quite close to him now and was retracing her steps toward the bushes twenty yards away. Behind their screening verdure Old Haffies, the sheep stealer, twitched his tufted tail and drew his steel thumbed legs beneath him for the spring, and as he waited just the faintest of pangs escaped his slaving jaws.

Too faint the sound to pierce the dull senses of the twentieth century maiden, but to the man hiding in the rose thicket twenty paces farther from the lion it fell sinister upon his unspooled ear.

Like a bolt of lightning—so quickly his muscles responded to his will—the cave man hurried the intervening rose bushes with a single bound, and raised spear in hand, bounded after the unconscious girl.

The great lion saw him coming, and less he be cheated of his prey, leaped into the moonlight before his intended victim was quite within the radius of his spring.

The beast emitted a horrid roar that froze the girl with terror, and then in the face of his terrific charge the figure of a naked giant leaped past her. She saw a great arm, wielding a mighty spear, hurl the weapon at the infuriated beast—and then she swooned.

As the savage note of the lion's roar broke the stillness of the quiet night, Curious and Barney Custer sprang to their feet, running toward the side of the bungalow from which the sound had come.

Curious grasped the rifle he had just reloaded, and as he turned the corner of the building he caught one fleeting glimpse of something moving near the bushes fifty yards away. Raising his weapon, he fired.

The whole horde had been roused by the lion's deep voice and the answering boom of the big rifle, so that scarcely a minute after Barney and Curious reached the side of the prostrate girl a score of white men and black were gathered about them.

The dead body of a huge lion lay across twenty feet from Victoria Custer, but a hurried examination of the girl brought unutterable relief to them all, for she was uninjured.

Barney lifted her in his arms and carried her to her room, while the others examined the dead beast. From the center of the breast a wooden shaft protruded, and when they had drawn this out—and it required the united efforts of four strong men to do it—they found that a stone tipped spear had passed straight through the savage beast's heart.

"The zebra killer," said Brown to Grey-stoke.

The latter nodded his head.

"We must find him," he said. "He

has rendered us a great service. But for him Miss Custer would not be alive now."

But though twenty men scoured the grounds and the plain beyond for several hours, no trace of the killer of Old Haffies could be found, and the reason that they did not find him abroad was because he lay directly beneath their noses in a little clump of low, flowering shrubs, with a bullet wound in his head.

The next morning the men were examining the stone headed spear upon the veranda just outside the breakfast room.

"It's the oddest thing of its kind I ever saw," said Grey-stoke. "I can almost swear that it was never made by any of the tribesmen of present day Africa. I once saw similar heads, though, in the British museum. They had been taken from the debris of a prehistoric cave dwelling."

From the window of the breakfast room just behind them a wide eyed girl was staring in breathless wonder at the rude weapon, which to her presented concrete evidence of the reality of the thing she had thought but another hallucination—the leaping figure of the naked man that had sprung past her into the face of the charging lion an instant before she had swooned.

One of them turned and saw her standing there.

"Ah, Miss Custer!" he exclaimed. "No worse this morning, I see, for your little adventure of last night. Here's a memento that your rescuer left behind him in the heart of Old Haffies. Would you like it?"

The girl stepped forward, hiding her true emotions behind the mask of a gay smile. She took the spear of Nu, the son of Nu, in her hands, and her heart leaped in half savage pride as she felt the weight of the great missile.

"What a man he must be who wields such a mighty weapon!" she exclaimed.

Barney Custer was watching his sister closely, for with the discovery of the spear in the lion's body had come the sudden recollection of Victoria's description of her dream man: "He carries a great spear, stone tipped. I should know it the moment that I saw it."

The young man stepped to his sister's side, putting an arm about her shoulders. She looked up into his face, and then in a low voice that was not audible to the others she whispered: "It is his, Barney. I know that I should know it."

For some time the young man had been harassed by fears as to his sister's sanity. Now he was forced to entertain fears of an even more sinister nature or else admit that he, too, had gone mad.

If he were sane then it was the truth that somewhere in this savage land a savage white man roamed in search of Victoria. Now that he had found her would he not claim her?

Barney Custer shuddered at the thought. He must do something to avert a tragedy, and he must act at once. He drew Lord Grey-stoke to one side.

"Victoria and I must leave at once," he said. "The nervous strain of the earthquake and this last adventure have told upon her to such an extent that I fear we may have a very sick girl upon our hands, if I do not get her back to civilization and home as quickly as possible."

Grey-stoke did not attempt to offer any remonstrances. He, too, felt that it would be best for Miss Custer to go home. He had noted her growing nervousness with increasing approval.

It was decided that they should leave on the morrow. There were fifty black carriers anxious to return to the coast, and Butow and Curious readily signed their willingness to accompany the Nebraskan and his sister.

As he was explaining his decision to Victoria a black servant came excitedly to Lord Grey-stoke. He told of the finding of a dead ewe in the compound.

The animal's neck had been broken, the man said, and several strips of meat cut from its haunches with a knife. Beside it in the soft mud of the enclosure the prints of an unshod human foot were plainly in evidence.

Grey-stoke smiled.

"The zebra killer again!" he said. "It is welcome to all he can eat."

Before he had finished speaking Brown, who had been noting round in the garden, called to him from a little clump of bushes beside the spot where the lion's body had lain.

"Look here, Clayton," he called; "here's something we overlooked in the darkness last night."

The men upon the veranda followed Grey-stoke to the garden. Behind them came Victoria Custer, drawn as though by a magnet to the spot where they had gathered.

CHAPTER VI.  
The Ancient Trail.

In the bushes was a little pool of dried blood, and when the earth near the roots was free from and there were several finger-prints of a bare foot.

"He must have been wounded," explained Brown, "by Curious' shot. I doubt if the lion touched him. The beast must have died instantly the spear entered its heart. But where can he have disappeared to?"

Victoria Custer was examining the grass a little distance beyond the bushes. She saw what the others failed to see—a drop of blood now and then leading away in the direction of the mountains to the south.

At the sight of it a great compassion welled in her heart for the lonely, wounded man who had saved her life and then staggered, bleeding, toward

(To be Continued)



# STORY OF WAR TOLD IN BRIEF

Important Days in Great World Struggle.

## THE FALL OF AUTOCRACY

Close Study of the Past Four Years Shows That Democracy Won the Victory Because the Foes of Civilization Were Never Able to Drive Home a Blow at a Vital Spot.

**D**URING the first two weeks of last July, the Allies were facing the darkest days of the war, and the German war lords were proclaiming triumphantly that they were about to achieve the victory that would bring them the world domination, which was the Kaiser's ambition. The British troops with their "backs to the wall," to use the phrase of Field Marshal Haig, were fighting to keep the Germans from reaching the Channel ports, and farther south, the French army struggled grimly to hold the beast back from Paris. Little did the Allied world dream in those terrible weeks that in less than four months, the forces of democracy would be triumphant. No prophet could have foretold that during the second week of November the armistice would be signed which meant the complete surrender of Germany. With this collapse came the end of militarism, and the great autocrats of Europe were all overthrown. Men who, in July, believed that they were about to dominate the world were fugitives in November, flying from the execrations of their former subjects.

Now that the war has become history, it is interesting to look back at the important dates of the past four years and to trace the gradual growth of the forces that pointed towards the final victory of the Entente Allies. There were two great factors in the success of the defenders of civilization. The first was the invincibility of the British navy. At no time since August, 1914, has it failed to do all that was expected of it. Britannia drove Germany from the high seas, and slowly but surely strangled the Central Powers. The second factor was the military genius of the French. When the great armies of the Allies were finally organized, Generalissimo Foch took them in hand, and by wonderful patience combined with magnificent strategy, he secured the victories on the field that finally smashed the German morale at home, which had been gradually crumbling. Political causes in the Central Powers precipitated the collapse that left the world gasping, but it was the British navy and the French military prowess that produced these political causes.

Some persons may ask what names history will remember most distinctly in connection with the great war. The name of the Kaiser and his chief tools will be remembered with loathing. But in the nobler niches of fame may be placed the names of Generalissimo Foch, who ended the war that the Kaiser commenced, and Premier David Lloyd George of Great Britain, the greatest single dynamic force in organizing the resources of the British Empire. Foch has also given Lloyd George the credit of having made possible the choice of the French general to command the united forces of the Allies. Looking back over the important incidents of the war, it will be noted that the victories of the Germans were all of so trifling importance. The war lords were never able to deliver a vital blow that would have given them a peace based on pan-German ambitions. In 1914, they almost achieved a swift and complete victory. If the Allied world had realized in August of that year how close the Central Powers were to crushing the defenders of civilization, they would have known that only a miracle could save them. The miracle happened at the Marne, when Joffre and Foch broke the first onrush of the Hun. The Battle of Verdun was another attempt to score a knock-out blow; the Battle of Jutland was the big German effort to break British sea-power; the Battle of the Somme was the first time the Central Powers were defeated in a manner that gave the Allies the strongest weapon in a peace nation; then came the Battle of the Marne, which ended the first year of the war. In all these battles, the Allies were victorious. They made it clear that the ultimate destination of the Central Powers was a downfall, and not a domination.

Even though the Central Powers did not score a decisive victory, they were able to win spectacular gains enough to buoy their people up with hopes of final triumph. The summer of the war was over, and with something that looked like a brilliant feat of arms, in the summer of 1914, they mastered the great armies in East Prussia, and did the only invasion of Germany; in 1915 the great Russian retreat, after a winter of victories against incompetent Austria, took place; in the autumn of that year little Serbia was completely crushed; in the autumn of 1916, Roumania was smashed in a swift and cruel campaign; and then followed the Russian revolution and the melting away of the czar's throne but important armies of the Slav. The Russian revolution, which was intended to create democracy, brought forth Bolshevism, the most important menace that modern civilization must face now that the war is over. The defection of Russia brought another black period in the affairs of the Allies, but this was offset by the coming into the war of the United States, bringing with them the man-power, the morale and high ideals of the world's biggest republic. Last October, the Germans used

the troops secured from Russia in an effort to knock Italy out of the war. For a week it looked as though the story of Roumania and Serbia would be repeated, but the crisis passed, and Italy more than retrieved herself in the two great battles of the Piave, fought in June and October of the present year. Germany found food for exultation in the failure of the Gallipoli campaign and the defeat of the British at Kut-el-Amara. The Allies met with these disasters at the hands of the Turks, but the British, with characteristic persistence, went at it again, and the brilliant victories in Mesopotamia resulted in the collapse of Turkey. It was in the east that the first signs came, about two months ago, that the Central Powers were going down to ignominious and humiliating defeat.

It is possible now to look over the war and to place our fingers on the black periods of depression, but it is also easy to follow the golden line that led to the final victory of the Allies. The ultimate good of civilization made it necessary that the Entente should win. It was a struggle between reaction and progress, and the purpose that one can trace in history made thoughtful men feel that it was impossible for reaction to triumph in the long run. The Prussian war lords made complete plans to conquer the world, and at times it did not seem possible that they would fail, but they reckoned without the eternal purpose in history. As Hillaire Belloc said of the first Battle of the Marne. The Germans had made every calculation that the human brain could devise to make certain of victory, but "it was not to be."

The effect of the Great War on Canada has already made itself apparent. Our Dominion entered the conflict as soon as the Germans threw down the challenge of battle, and Canada may be proud, chiefly because her record is the record of the Canadian people. They rose to the call, and gave of their money and their young life in the cause of civilization. To our armies history will give the credit of several of the most vital victories on the Western front. History will doubtless also say of the Dominion that the great mass of Canadian citizens proved true to their loftiest ideals of devotion and self-sacrifice. If we did not have the inspiring leadership that guided some people, like the Greeks, almost unwillingly to do their duty, that fact makes the achievement of the Canadian people all the more notable. History will say that in this struggle our young nation found its soul.

**JUNE, 1914.**  
29. Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria assassinated in Sarajevo, Bosnia.

**JULY, 1914.**  
5. German war lords, headed by the Kaiser, met at Potsdam and decided to take pretext to launch world war.  
22. Austrian ultimatum served on Serbia.  
23. Serbia accepted ultimatum with one reservation.  
28. Austria declares war on Serbia.

**AUGUST, 1914.**  
1. Germany declares war on Russia.  
2. German army invades France and violates neutrality of Belgium.  
4. Great Britain declares war on Germany.  
5. Lord Kitchener appointed Secretary of War.  
7. Montenegro declares war on Austria.  
8. First British expeditionary force lands on continent.  
12. Great Britain declares war on Austria.  
21. Germans reach Brussels.  
22. Battle of Mons begins. Japan declares war on Germany.  
28. Germans sack and burn Louvain.

**SEPTEMBER, 1914.**  
1. Germans defeat Russians at Allenstein.  
3. French Government moved from Paris to Bordeaux.  
4. Germans occupy Rheims.  
5. Russians take Lemberg.  
7. Battle of Marne develops.  
10. Battle of Marne ends in great French victory, thus ending first German rush, and civilization is saved.  
11. Australians seize Solomon Islands from Germans.  
17. Russian troops that invaded Eastern Prussia completely crushed by Germans.  
18. Russians drive Austrians over San.  
24. First Canadian contingent of 22,000 men sail for England.  
29. Japanese invest Tsing Tan.

**OCTOBER, 1914.**  
4. Russians win battle of Augustow.  
9. Germans take Antwerp.  
12. Germans enter Ghent.  
13. Belgian Government moved to Havre, France.  
14. Allies re-capture Ypres.  
15. Gen. Botha takes the field in South Africa.  
25. Beginning of First Battle of Ypres.  
29. Turkey attacks Russia in Crimea.  
30. Col. Maritz, the rebel, is driven out of Cape Colony.

**NOVEMBER, 1914.**  
1. Admiral von Spee defeats British squadron off Coronel, Chile. The Good Hope and the Monmouth are sunk.  
5. Great Britain and France declare war on Turkey.  
7. Tsing Tan surrenders to Japanese and British forces.  
12. Russians besiege Przemyśl.  
13. British win First Battle of Ypres.  
17. Turkey proclaims Holy War.  
Col. Maritz defeated in South Africa.

**DECEMBER, 1914.**  
1. British captured by Gen. Botha's troops and South African rebels released.

2. Austrians capture Belgrade from Serbians.  
8. British fleet under Admiral Sir John Jellicoe defeats German fleet under Admiral von Spee. Four German vessels sunk.  
9. Gen. Beyers, South African rebel, killed at Vaal river.  
14. Serbians drive Austrians out of Belgrade.  
18. Egypt declared a British protectorate.  
31. Princess Patricia's Light Infantry reaches front, the first Canadians to do so.

**JANUARY, 1915.**  
24. British defeat German fleet in North Sea.

**FEBRUARY, 1915.**  
4. Turks routed in attack on Suez Canal.  
12. Von Hindenburg wins great victory over the Russians.  
22. Turks commence massacre of Armenians.  
26. Gen. Botha announces invasion of German West Africa.

**MARCH, 1915.**  
5. Turks abandon campaign against Egypt.  
12. British capture Neuve Chapelle, one of the most costly victories of the war.  
14. German raider "Dresden" sunk by British.  
22. Przemyśl captured from Austrians by the Russians.

**APRIL, 1915.**  
21. British and French troops landed in Turkey. Disastrous Gallipoli expedition launched under leadership of Sir Ian Hamilton.  
22. Second great Battle of Ypres commences.  
24. Canadians save Channel port of their gallant stand, when Germans first introduced machine to civilized warfare.

**MAY, 1915.**  
5. Russian advance into Carpathians comes to an end. It was the high tide of Russian successes.  
7. Lusitania torpedoed by German submarine ten miles from Lough Head, 1,154 persons were drowned.  
12. Bryce report of Belgian atrocities discloses true character of German fighting men.  
19. Gen. Botha captures Whitehead, capital of German South West Africa.  
23. Italy declares war on Austria.

**JUNE, 1915.**  
3. Austro-German troops re-occupy Przemyśl.  
8. William Jennings Bryan, at mouth-mouth of American officials, resigns from President Wilson's Cabinet.  
17. Italians occupy Mori in north into Austria.  
19. Germans capitulate to Italian colonial troops at Monso, East Africa.  
21. Gen. De Wet found guilty of treason.  
22. Austro-German forces recapture Lemberg from Russians. Teutons advance steadily against Russians, but fail to destroy Cossack armies.

**JULY, 1915.**  
8. All German forces in South Africa surrender to Gen. Botha.

**AUGUST, 1915.**  
1. Teutonic Allies after a year's war occupy 73,375 square miles of invaded territory.  
5. Germans capture Warsaw from Russians.  
14. Austrians attack Belgrade.  
21. Italy declares war on Turkey.  
26. Germans capture Brast-Litov.

**SEPTEMBER, 1915.**  
14. Germans give pledge to United States that passenger ships will not be sunk without warning.

**OCTOBER, 1915.**  
4. British and French troops arrive to help Serbia against threatened Teutonic invasion.  
5. King Constantine of Greece forces resignation of Premier Venizelos, on account of pro-Greek policy.  
7. Austro-German armies invade Serbia.  
9. Teutons occupy L. J. J.  
11. Bulgarians invade Serbia.  
12. Germans shoot Nurse Edith Cavell for assisting soldiers to escape.  
15. Great Britain declares war on Bulgaria.  
18. Major-General Munro succeeds Sir Ian Hamilton in command of Gallipoli expedition.  
19. Italy declares war on Bulgaria.  
20. British succeeds Vianini as Premier of France.  
26. Bulgarians take Nish from Serbians.  
29. Berlin announced end of campaign in Serbia.

**DECEMBER, 1915.**  
2. Monastir surrendered to Italians.  
4. Henry Ford sails for Europe to "Oscar II." to end hostilities—the one grim joke of the war.  
15. Field Marshal Sir John French succeeded by Sir Douglas Haig as commander of British forces in France.

**JANUARY, 1916.**  
3. Last Germans in Kamerun surrender to British.  
5. British War Office announces abandonment of Dardanelles campaign and withdrawal of Gallipoli.  
7. Constantinople becomes part of Great Britain.

4. Secretary Zimmerman of Germany admits plot to have Japan and Mexico attack United States. Count Zeppelin dies.  
11. Banded taken by the British under Gen. Maude.  
12. Russian revolution commences.  
14. China severs diplomatic relations with Germany.  
15. Russian Provisional Government pledges vigorous conduct of war. Czar abdicates.  
16. Grand Duke Michael decides to refuse to become czar.  
19. Ribot forms new Cabinet in France.  
21. German retreat ends at the Hindenburg line.  
24. British rout the Turkish armies near Gaza.

**APRIL, 1916.**  
2. President Wilson asks Congress to declare that Germany has been making war on United States.  
6. Joint resolution passed by the Congress and Senate of United States, declaring war on Germany.  
8. Austro-Hungary breaks diplomatic relations with United States.  
9. Vimy Ridge was captured by the Canadians.  
10. Russia attempts to obtain separate peace with Germany.  
11. Brazil severs relations with Germany.  
16. Congress of Council of Workmen's and Soldiers' delegates assume control of Russia.  
21. British commission, headed by Mr. Balfour, arrives in the United States.  
28. Guatemala severs relations with Germany.  
29. Gen. Petain appointed Chief of Staff in French armies.

**MAY, 1916.**  
1. During this month the world watched the gallant French defence of Verdun.  
31. British fleet under Sir David Beatty defeat German fleet in Battle of Jutland.

**JUNE, 1916.**  
1. Austrians make unsuccessful drive into Italy.  
5. British cruiser Hampshire sunk by mine. Lord Kitchener and his entire staff drowned.  
7. Russians undertake successful offensive against Austrians.

**JULY, 1916.**  
1. British start great offensive known as the Battle of the Somme.  
6. David Lloyd George becomes Secretary of War.  
22. Premier Strumer, a German agent, assumes office in Russia, and works against Allied cause.  
28. Capt. Fryatt shot by Germans.

**AUGUST, 1916.**  
2. Von Hindenburg assume supreme command of German eastern army.  
3. Sir Roger Casement hanged.  
9. Italians capture Gorizia from the Austrians.  
27. Italy declares war against Germany.  
Roumania declares war against Austria-Hungary.  
29. Von Hindenburg becomes German Chief of Staff.

**SEPTEMBER, 1916.**  
3. Germans invade Roumania.  
25. Premier Venizelos announces intention to head a temporary revolutionary government in Greece with headquarters in Crete.  
30. During September British introduced tanks into warfare.

**OCTOBER, 1916.**  
24. French launched attack at Verdun and recaptured all points taken by Germans. This battle ended in Allied success.

**NOVEMBER, 1916.**  
1. Roumanian armies crushed by Teutons.  
19. Serbians and Allies recapture Monastir.  
21. Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria dies.

**DECEMBER, 1916.**  
4. Gen. Mackensen takes command of the Teutonic armies in Roumania.  
5. Mr. Asquith resigns the Premiership of Great Britain.  
6. The Teutons capture Bucharest.  
7. David Lloyd George becomes Prime Minister of Great Britain.  
8. The Allies started the blockade of Greece.  
11. Gen. Neville replaces Gen. Joffre as Commander-in-Chief of French armies.  
12. Germans present peace offer to Allies.  
20. President Wilson sent peace notes of belligerents, asking them to tell what the war was about. The British replied that the war had to be fought to a finish. The Germans offered to attend a peace conference, but did not state terms. The Allies pronounced the German offer insincere. So this peace offensive ended.

**JANUARY, 1917.**  
17. The Pope makes a formal protest against the deportation of the Belgians sent into slavery by the Germans.  
21. The British defeated the Turks near Kut in Mesopotamia.  
22. President Wilson announces plans for "peace without victory" policy.  
31. Germany announces their policy of unrestricted submarine war, cancelling all pledges made to the United States.

**FEBRUARY, 1917.**  
7. Ambassador Gerard detained by German Government, which wished to bargain with him regarding position of the United States. President Wilson having severed diplomatic relations with Berlin.  
15. Ambassador Gerard reaches Paris.  
25. British commence advance on the western front, the Germans falling back to the famous Hindenburg line.

**MARCH, 1917.**  
1. Turkish troops shattered in retreat from Kut.  
3. Gen. Haig takes over portion of French line to Ancre river.

**APRIL, 1917.**  
2. President Wilson asks Congress to declare that Germany has been making war on United States.  
6. Joint resolution passed by the Congress and Senate of United States, declaring war on Germany.  
8. Austro-Hungary breaks diplomatic relations with United States.  
9. Vimy Ridge was captured by the Canadians.  
10. Russia attempts to obtain separate peace with Germany.  
11. Brazil severs relations with Germany.  
16. Congress of Council of Workmen's and Soldiers' delegates assume control of Russia.  
21. British commission, headed by Mr. Balfour, arrives in the United States.  
28. Guatemala severs relations with Germany.  
29. Gen. Petain appointed Chief of Staff in French armies.

**MAY, 1917.**  
9. Canadians fight terrible battle at Frenoy, recapturing all ground taken by Germans a few days previous.  
18. Gen. Pershing appointed to command the first American Expeditionary force to be sent to France.  
21. Premier Lloyd George announces plans for Irish convention to allow Irishmen to draw up plans for future government of Ireland. Of course, they failed to agree.

**JUNE, 1917.**  
4. Gen. Alexieff becomes commander of Russian armies.  
7. British take Messines Ridge after terrific mine explosion.  
8. Gen. Pershing reaches London.  
12. King Constantine of Greece abdicates in favor of his second son Prince Alexander.  
29. Greece breaks diplomatic relations with the Central Powers.

**APRIL, 1917.**  
2. President Wilson asks Congress to declare that Germany has been making war on United States.  
6. Joint resolution passed by the Congress and Senate of United States, declaring war on Germany.  
8. Austro-Hungary breaks diplomatic relations with United States.  
9. Vimy Ridge was captured by the Canadians.  
10. Russia attempts to obtain separate peace with Germany.  
11. Brazil severs relations with Germany.  
16. Congress of Council of Workmen's and Soldiers' delegates assume control of Russia.  
21. British commission, headed by Mr. Balfour, arrives in the United States.  
28. Guatemala severs relations with Germany.  
29. Gen. Petain appointed Chief of Staff in French armies.

**MAY, 1917.**  
9. Canadians fight terrible battle at Frenoy, recapturing all ground taken by Germans a few days previous.  
18. Gen. Pershing appointed to command the first American Expeditionary force to be sent to France.  
21. Premier Lloyd George announces plans for Irish convention to allow Irishmen to draw up plans for future government of Ireland. Of course, they failed to agree.

**JUNE, 1917.**  
4. Gen. Alexieff becomes commander of Russian armies.  
7. British take Messines Ridge after terrific mine explosion.  
8. Gen. Pershing reaches London.  
12. King Constantine of Greece abdicates in favor of his second son Prince Alexander.  
29. Greece breaks diplomatic relations with the Central Powers.

**JULY, 1917.**  
2. Kerenky attempts to get the Russians back into the war by leading the attacks himself.  
14. Michaelis succeeds von Bethmann-Hollweg as Imperial Chancellor of Germany.  
15. Attempt to restore Chinese monarch traced to German plotters.  
19. Lvoff resigns from head of the Russian Government and Kerenky becomes Prime Minister.

**AUGUST, 1917.**  
14. The Pope addresses peace note to the belligerents.  
15. Ex-Czar of Russia and family sent to Siberia.  
29. Allies reply to Pope setting forth aims of democratic nations in the war.

**SEPTEMBER, 1917.**  
2. Counter-revolution in Petrograd suppressed.  
3. Germans take Riga from the Russians.  
10. Kerenky declares Gen. Korniloff a rebel and proclaims martial law in Petrograd.  
11. Civil war starts in Russia.  
16. Kerenky, as Minister and President, declares Russia a republic.

**OCTOBER, 1917.**  
6. Peru breaks diplomatic relations with Germany.  
24. Germans and Austrians launch great offensive against Italians in Gorizia. Italians forced to give up all conquests in Austria, and the Teutons invade Italy. Advance ends at Piave.

**NOVEMBER, 1917.**  
2. British win naval battle of Kattegat.  
6. Passchendaele is captured by the Canadians.  
8. New revolutionary movement started in Russia by the Bolsheviks, who seize reins of government and promise people immediate peace.  
9. Gen. Diaz succeeds Gen. Codrino in command of the Italian troops.  
12. Premier Lloyd George announces formation of inter-ally War Council.  
17. French Cabinet is reorganized with Clemenceau as Premier.  
18. British capture Jaffa, 18 miles from Jerusalem.  
20. Bolsheviks offer separate peace to Germany.  
22. Lenin takes control at Petrograd.  
23. British win sensational victory near Cambrai.  
27. German officers go to Petrograd to hold conference with Bolsheviks.  
28. Italian crisis is declared definitely past. Germans fail to force Italy to make separate peace.  
30. Germans score the first victory against the British forces in two years. All gains made at Cambrai are retaken.

**DECEMBER, 1917.**  
1. British troops retreat near Cambrai.  
6. Hostilities between Germany and Russia suspended.  
7. United States declares war on Austria.

**JANUARY, 1918.**  
2. President Wilson announces peace terms in Treaty of Brest-Litovsk.  
4. Japan moves to occupy Russian territory.  
12. Germans occupy Odessa.  
21. Germans launch terrific drive against British lines. The Fifth British Army was crushed in this battle.  
23. Germans bombard Paris with long-range gun.  
25. Germans fail to drive home attack against British.  
30. Gen. Foch assumes supreme command of Allied forces.

**FEBRUARY, 1918.**  
4. Germans launch offensive against French.  
12. Haig's army stands at bay in Flanders.  
16. Canada makes final call to combat man-power of country.  
23. British block Zeebrugge harbor.  
30. Drive for Channel ports smashed.

**MARCH, 1918.**  
3. Russians forced to sign German peace terms in Treaty of Brest-Litovsk.  
4. Japan moves to occupy Russian territory.  
12. Germans occupy Odessa.  
21. Germans launch terrific drive against British lines. The Fifth British Army was crushed in this battle.  
23. Germans bombard Paris with long-range gun.  
25. Germans fail to drive home attack against British.  
30. Gen. Foch assumes supreme command of Allied forces.

**APRIL, 1918.**  
4. Germans launch offensive against French.  
12. Haig's army stands at bay in Flanders.  
16. Canada makes final call to combat man-power of country.  
23. British block Zeebrugge harbor.  
30. Drive for Channel ports smashed.

5. Equatorial powers ally with Germany.  
6. German captures Jerusalem from Turks.  
17. United States, headed by Sir Henry Wilson, returned to power in Canada on conscription issue.

**MAY, 1918.**  
2. President Wilson announces peace terms in Treaty of Brest-Litovsk.  
9. Ukraine signs separate peace with Central Powers.  
16. Sir Wm. Robertson, Chief of the British Imperial Staff, resigns.

**JUNE, 1918.**  
1. Germans reach the Marne for a second time in the war.  
16. Austria launched big offensive against Italians on the Piave. It proved a disastrous failure, and marked beginning of Teutonic collapse.  
27. Hospital ship Llandovery Castle sunk by Germans.

**JULY, 1918.**  
7. German Ambassador in Russia assassinated.  
8. Von Kuehlmann loses position of German Foreign Minister for saying they cannot win the war.  
12. Allies invade Albania.  
15. Germans start great drive for Paris. This was the highest point of the success of the war lords in the Great War. They crossed the Marne.  
23. Generalissimo Foch launches the counter-attack of the great series of battles which were to end in Allied victory.  
25. Allies win Second Battle of the Marne.

**AUGUST, 1918.**  
2. Allies recapture Soissons.  
6. Canadians capture Amiens.  
29. Bapaume and Noyon taken by Allies.

**SEPTEMBER, 1918.**  
1. Australians enter Peronne.  
13. St. Mihiel taken in offensive launched by Americans.  
15. Berlin offers peace terms to Belgium.  
18. Hindenburg line shattered by British and French.  
19. Serbians launch offensive that drove invaders out of their country.  
20. Gen. Allenby started series of battles that forced Turkish surrender.  
27. Bulgaria asks Allies for an armistice.  
30. Bulgaria makes unconditional surrender to Allies.  
Canadians capture Cambrai, one of great victories of war.  
Von Hertling, the last of the advocates of frightfulness to be Chancellor of Germany, quits.

**OCTOBER, 1918.**  
1. French troops enter St. Quentin.  
2. British take Damascus from the Turks.  
3. Prince Max of Baden becomes German Chancellor.  
King Ferdinand of Bulgaria abdicates.  
4. Bohemia declares independence of Austria.  
6. Germany asks President Wilson to prevail with Allies to secure an armistice.  
8. President Wilson says people of Germany must back peace offer.  
14. President Wilson informs Germany that Allies demand unconditional surrender.  
17. Allies enter Ostend, Bruges and Lille.  
Hungary separates from Austria and becomes an independent state.  
23. Germany is informed that appeals for armistice must be addressed to Gen. Foch.  
27. Gen. Ludendorff resigns.  
30. Austria asks Italy for armistice.  
31. Turkey surrenders unconditionally to the Allies.

**NOVEMBER, 1918.**  
2. Austria-Hungary surrenders unconditionally to Allies.  
3. Serbia enters Belgrade.  
7. German armistice delegation arrives at Allied lines and received terms of armistice.  
11. Kaiser abdicates and Hohenzollerns resign right to throne.  
12. Germany in threat of revolution.  
13. Germans accept the armistice terms imposed by the Allies which practically means a complete surrender.

**DECEMBER, 1918.**  
1. British troops retreat near Cambrai.  
6. Hostilities between Germany and Russia suspended.  
7. United States declares war on Austria.

**JANUARY, 1919.**  
2. President Wilson announces peace terms in Treaty of Brest-Litovsk.  
4. Japan moves to occupy Russian territory.  
12. Germans occupy Odessa.  
21. Germans launch terrific drive against British lines. The Fifth British Army was crushed in this battle.  
23. Germans bombard Paris with long-range gun.  
25. Germans fail to drive home attack against British.  
30. Gen. Foch assumes supreme command of Allied forces.

**FEBRUARY, 1919.**  
4. Germans launch offensive against French.  
12. Haig's army stands at bay in Flanders.  
16. Canada makes final call to combat man-power of country.  
23. British block Zeebrugge harbor.  
30. Drive for Channel ports smashed.

**MARCH, 1919.**  
3. Russians forced to sign German peace terms in Treaty of Brest-Litovsk.  
4. Japan moves to occupy Russian territory.  
12. Germans occupy Odessa.  
21. Germans launch terrific drive against British lines. The Fifth British Army was crushed in this battle.  
23. Germans bombard Paris with long-range gun.  
25. Germans fail to drive home attack against British.  
30. Gen. Foch assumes supreme command of Allied forces.

**APRIL, 1919.**  
4. Germans launch offensive against French.  
12. Haig's army stands at bay in Flanders.  
16. Canada makes final call to combat man-power of country.  
23. British block Zeebrugge harbor.  
30. Drive for Channel ports smashed.



# BUSINESS ADJUSTMENT SALE

## K. M. STEPHEN, GRIMSBY.

**\$30,000 Stock Merchandise in the hands of business broker A. D. LEAROYD, of Windsor**

Blast Crowds Coming in Great Numbers. Wise people buy merchandise as they Buy confidence Enormous Stock of New Bargains to pick from. Sale Starts with Vim and fair to surpass all previous records I defy our Competitors to try and Match our week Absolutely unmatched Value this Store has always enjoyed the reputation of place to get Straight Honest Values and we intend to live up to our reputation at all cost. We Ourselves to protect you against inferior Merchandise at High Prices an Exhibition of Bargains Every day there for surpasses any former Showing. The Greatest Value offer as Good Looking and Long Wearing as Man could Wish.

**READ THIS PRICE LIST AND BE HAPPY.**

### FURS at Manufacturer's Prices

Grey Fox sets, Regular \$40.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$32.50  
Red Fox sets, Regular \$50.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$38.00  
Chinchilla sets, Regular price \$5.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$3.50  
Natural Coon sets, Regular price \$5.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$3.75  
Grey wolf sets, Regular price \$5.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$3.50  
Mink Marmot sets, Regular price \$5.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$3.50  
Natural Lynx sets, Regular price \$5.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$3.50

### Combs

ing parlor brooms. Regular \$5.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$3.50

### Men's Finishings

Wool socks, 35c and 40c values. BROKER'S PRICE... 25c  
Wool socks, 50c values. BROKER'S PRICE... 35c  
Overall Uniforms (combined). Regular \$5.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$3.50  
Bib B Overall, Regular \$2.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$1.50  
Men's Flannel night shirt. Regular \$2.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$1.50  
Men's fleeced shirts and drawers—less than wholesale price. \$1.00  
Men's fine shirts, regular \$1.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$1.19  
Fine all wool flannel shirt old price... \$2.00  
Neckties, silk, four-in-hand worth 50c to 75c. BROKER'S PRICE... \$1.00

### Mitts and Gloves

Here's where we shine. We Because our stock was bought two years ago. We are offering gloves and mitts at prices less than the factories asking at the present time for them in ten dozen lots.

Lined mitts, assorted leathers... 50c and 95c  
Lined gauntlets, \$1.99 Worth nearly double that money.  
All horsehide gloves and gauntlets. Regular price \$2.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$1.00

### Linen Department

Turkish towelling, Regular 25c. BROKER'S PRICE... 21c  
Linen Huck Towels, Regular 35c. BROKER'S PRICE... 29c  
Red and white table damask. Regular \$1.00. BROKER'S PRICE... 85c

### Ladies' and Children's Underwear

Ladies' ribbed vests and drawers, white and natural. Regular Price, 75c. BROKER'S PRICE—while they last... 59c  
Children's vests only. All sizes. BROKER'S PRICE, 25c and 30c.

### Smallwares

Assorted widths of white tape, 12 pieces for... 15c  
Men's leather shoe laces. BROKER'S PRICE, PER PAIR... 5c  
Dress trimmings, assorted, 3 yards for... 25c  
Dress trimmings, assorted, Regular 35c and 50c. BROKER'S PRICE... 3 yards for 50c

### Housefurnishings

Congoleum squares, size 9 ft. by 9 ft. Regular \$12.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$10.99  
Congoleum squares, size 7 ft. 6 in. x 9 ft. Regular \$10.00. BROKER'S PRICE... \$8.75  
8/4 Linoleum. Regular \$1.25 per sq. yd. BROKER'S PRICE... 85c  
Lace curtains, per pair, BROKER'S PRICE... 60c to \$1.00

**Leary, Business Broker, rushing the Adjustment Sale of K. M. STEPHEN, Grimsby**

### HONOR FLAG FOR GRIMSBY

Although the objective set by the Victory Loan Executive for GRIMSBY, was far too high for this District the Committee who had charge of the canvassing deserve a great deal of credit whom by their unceasing work they were able to secure subscriptions amounting to \$230,000.00, being only \$10,000.00 short of the objective, and Mr. Marsh has been informed by the Secretary of the County that GRIMSBY is entitled to an Honor Flag, as they obtained ninety per cent. of the objective set for them. The people of GRIMSBY and North GRIMSBY are to be congratulated for answering the call of their Country by lending their money to help bring home the boys who have been fighting our battles for the past four years.

Cement For Sale Cheap—We have just unloaded a car, best brand "Canada Cement" and as the season is so far advanced, have decided to make a big reduction in price, rather than carry it over the winter months. Any parties thinking of using cement will find it to their advantage to do so at once, as we have already been notified that cement has advanced, taking effect Nov. 1st. However we are not proposing to raise same before the Spring. D. Marsh & Sons, Grimsby Planing Mills.

**100 YEARS**

and more, people with chest and throat troubles have tried to cure them by pouring cough syrups, lung tonics and the like into their stomachs. All a waste! The Peps way is different.

Peps are tablets made up of Pine extracts and medicinal essences, which when put into the stomach turn into healing vapors. These are breathed down direct to the lungs, throat and bronchial tubes—not swallowed down to the stomach, which is not the case. Try a box of Peps for your cold, your cough, bronchitis or asthma. All druggists and stores or Peps Co., Toronto, will supply.

**Peps**



He is not seriously wounded. Not But he never tells you of the pain he sometimes suffers because of a blistered foot after marching. He said not a word of how the ground near where he is billeted reeks with old gas which irritates cuts and sores and makes them ten-fold more painful and serious. He considers these the "little things." For just such serious "little things" Zani-Buk is provided. It soothes the pain, draws the inflammation from cut or blister and heals eruptions and sores. In the homes of Canada, mothers consider it a necessity. How much more necessary is it out yonder where our boys are!

See to it that he has a supply! Perhaps he gave that last box you sent to a comrade, so in your next parcel don't forget to include it. Put Zani-Buk in every parcel you send, for the boys all say "send us more."

**Zani-Buk**

**Every house well painted is a house protected.**

THE paint-protected house is a weather-proof house. The paint-protected building cannot escape deterioration and decay.

With building materials costing what they do to-day, you simply cannot afford to leave your house without the weather protection which only a good paint ensures.

What is good paint?

We can answer that question—knowing as we do that there is one paint which fully meets every requirement.

Our advice is to use only

**B-H ENGLISH PAINT**

the kind guaranteed by its makers to possess all the important basis the above strictly correct formula. That formula, stamped on every can, results in a paint that truly excels in covering capacity—and that stands the severe "climate test" of Canada in a way that spells true economy for all who use it.

The Bros. Grimsby Ont.

